

Dr Jarna Petman

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Present academic positions:

Vice Dean (International Affairs & Community Relations) Faculty of Law, University of Helsinki	15 January 2014 - present
Senior Lecturer (attending to the duties of Professor) of International Law Faculty of Law, University of Helsinki	1 August 2012-present
Deputy Director (since 2009), Fellow (since 1998), Co-Foundress (1998) The Erik Castrén Institute of International Law and Human Rights, Faculty of Law, University of Helsinki	1 September 2009-present

Adjunct Professorships: American University College of Law, Washington D.C., United States,
appointed on 15 February 2011

Titles of Docent: International Law, Faculty of Law, University of Helsinki
permanent title granted on 8 February 2013

Positions of expertise (international)

Commissioner, International Commission of Jurists	July 2013 – present
Member of the European Committee of Social Rights European Social Charter, Directorate of Monitoring, Council of Europe	February 2009 – December 2014
Member, Editorial Board, <i>Connecticut Journal of International Law</i> , University of Connecticut School of Law, United States	Autumn 1999

Positions of expertise (national):

Expert, Scientific Advisory Board on Ethics, Family Federation of Finland [Väestöliitto]	June 2013 – present
Expert, Scientific Advisory Board, SaferGlobe Research Network	May 2013 – present
Editor-in-Chief , <i>Finnish Yearbook of International Law</i> , Hart Publishing, Oxford & Portland, Oregon	September 2012– present
Expert, Human Rights Advisory Board [Kansainvälisten ihmisoikeusasiain neuvottelukunta], Ministry for Foreign Affairs, Finland	March 2012 – June 2013
Expert, Advisory Board, MFA/Eurasia Foundation for Central Asia Project 'Equal before the Law: Access to Justice', Ministry for Foreign Affairs, Finland	March 2012 – December 2013
Expert, appearing as a legal expert before the Constitutional Law Committee, Parliament of Finland	September 2009 – present
Member, Scientific Advisory Board, The Centre for Human Rights of Persons with Disabilities, Finland	August 2007 – present
Expert, Member of the Working Group of Legal Experts on Criminalizing Torture (preparing the draft law), Ministry of Justice, Finland	May 2007 – May 2008
Member, Academic Council, <i>Helsinki Law Review</i> , Faculty of Law, University of Helsinki	April 2007 – present
Member, Editorial Board, <i>Ihmisoikeusraportti/Human Rights Report</i> (a quarterly published by the Finnish League for Human Rights)	December 2005 – March 2009
Member, Editorial Board, <i>No Foundations: Journal of Extreme Legal Positivism</i> (an open- access journal run by the Extreme Legal Positivism group)	November 2005 – May 2012
Chair, Editorial Advisory Board, <i>Finnish Yearbook of International Law</i> , Ius Gentium Association (Finland) & Martinus Nijhoff/Brill Academic Publishers (the Netherlands)	2003 – present
Executive Editor, <i>Finnish Yearbook of International Law</i> , Ius Gentium Association (Finland) & Martinus Nijhoff/Brill Academic Publishers (the Netherlands)	2001 – 2003

Positions of trust (international):

Member, Executive Board, European American Consortium for Legal Education	January 2013 – present
Member, Executive Board, the European Society of International Law	May 2004 – September 2008
Member, Executive Committee, the Nordic Network in Law and Literature [ret og litteratur: netværk i Norden]	2003 – 2007

Positions of trust (national)

Member, Executive Board, Aleksanteri Institute	February 2014 – present
Member, Executive Board, The East Central European, Balkan and Baltic Studies Programme, Aleksanteri Institute, University of Helsinki, Finland	September 2012 – present
Member, Executive Board, the Finnish League for Human Rights	April 2005 – May 2008
Member, Executive Board, Finnish Peace Research Association	2001 – 2002
Vice-President, Ius Gentium Association (Finland), Member of the Executive Board 1995-1996, 2000-2001, 2004-2007	2000 – 2001
Member, Executive Board, Law & Art Association (Finland) Founding Member in 1999	1999 – 2001
Member, Executive Board, Ius Gentium Association (Finland)	1995-1996, 2004-2007
Member, Executive Board, Finnish International Studies Association (FISA), Helsinki Founding Member 1993; Secretary 1993 – 1996	1995 – 2007

Main administrative positions:

Member, Steering Group for the International Master's Degree Programme in International Business Law & Public International Law (MICL), Faculty of Law, University of Helsinki	January 2014 – present
Expert Member, Committee for Research and Research Education, Faculty of Law, University of Helsinki	January 2014 – present
Expert Member, Student Selection Board, Faculty of Law, University of Helsinki	January 2014 – present
Teacher in Charge of the Discipline of International Law, Faculty of Law, University of Helsinki	February 2013 – present
Member, Academic and Student Affairs Committee, Faculty of Law, University of Helsinki	February 2013 – January 2014
Teacher in Charge of the Public International Law specialization (PIL) in the International Master's Degree Programme in International Business Law & Public International Law (MICL), Faculty of Law, University of Helsinki	January 2013 – present
Member, International Affairs Committee, Faculty of Law, University of Helsinki	January 2010 – January 2014
Chair, LL.M. Steering Committee, Faculty of Law, University of Helsinki the Committee merged with the Bologna II Steering Committee into the International Affairs Committee in January 2010	August 2009 – January 2010
Member, Bologna II Steering Committee, Faculty of Law, University of Helsinki the Committee merged with the LL.M. Steering Committee into the International Affairs Committee in January 2010	March 2008 – January 2010
Member, LL.M. Steering Committee, Faculty of Law, University of Helsinki	January 2007 – August 2009
Chair, Working Group on Quality Assurance in Societal Interaction, Faculty of Law, University of Helsinki	May 2006 – December 2007
Member, Teaching Evaluation Committee for Tenure and Promotions, Faculty of Law, University of Helsinki	August 2004 - December 2009

Supervisor:

currently supervising the thesis work of twenty-eight (28) Master's students and twelve (12) doctoral students in public international law; have hitherto successfully completed the supervision of seventy-two (72) Master's theses in public international law.

Pre-examiner/Opponent for Doctoral Theses:

Member, Assessment Committee (with Prof. Karen Knop, University of Toronto & Prof. Jan Klabbers, University of Helsinki, as chaired by Prof. Martti Koskenniemi): Anne-Charlotte Martineau, *Une analyse critique du débat sur la fragmentation du droit international*, Faculty of Law, University of Helsinki, final statement delivered on 16 September 2014;

Pre-examiner and Opponent (with Prof. Jay Winter, Yale University; Prof. Poul Villaume, University of Copenhagen, chairing the assessment committee): Steven L. B. Jensen, *Negotiating Universality: The Making of International Human Rights, 1945-1993*, Saxo Institute, Faculty of Humanities, University of Copenhagen, preliminary assessment delivered on 29 November 2013, oral defence taking place on 3 January 2014, final statement delivered on 3 January 2014;

Member, Assessment Committee (with Prof. Elina Pirjatanniemi, Åbo Akademi & Dr Päivi Leino, University of Helsinki, as chaired by Prof. Martti Koskenniemi): Jari Pirjola, *Dark and Bright Sides of Human Rights: Towards Pragmatic Evaluation*, Faculty of Law, University of Helsinki, final statement delivered on 14 November 2013.

Teaching Acknowledgements & Awards

Teacher of the Year Award, Law Students' Association, University of Helsinki, 14 April 2007;

Best International Teacher Award, Student Union of the University of Helsinki, 16 November 2006.

Previous academic positions:

Post-Doctoral Researcher Academy of Finland Centre of Excellence in the Foundations of European Law and Polity, Faculty of Law, University of Helsinki	01.07.2012-31.07.2012
Project Researcher Academy of Finland Centre of Excellence in the Foundations of European Law and Polity, Faculty of Law, University of Helsinki	01.01.2012-30.06.2012
Adjunct Professor Academy on Human Rights and Humanitarian Law, American University Washington College of Law, Washington D.C., United States lecture series 'Human Rights and Development'	01.06.2011-30.06.2011
Doctoral Student Faculty of Law, University of Helsinki	01.01.2011-31.12.2011
University Instructor in International Law (attending to the duties of professor) Faculty of Law, University of Helsinki	01.08.2010-31.12.2010
Senior Lecturer in International Law (attending to the duties of professor) Department of Public Law, Faculty of Law, University of Helsinki	01.08.2007-31.07.2010
Senior Lecturer in Legal Theory Department of Public Law, Faculty of Law, University of Helsinki	01.08.2006-31.07.2007
Senior Lecturer in International Law (with professorial duties) Department of Public Law, Faculty of Law, University of Helsinki	01.08.2005-31.07.2006
Lecturer University of Baltimore School of Law and Hofstra University School of Law in cooperation with the Faculty of Law of Erasmus University Rotterdam: <i>The 4th Annual Program in Comparative and International Law</i> (a winterim course approved by the American Bar Association), hosted by the University of the Netherlands Antilles, Curaçao, The Netherlands Antilles lecture series 'Comparative Human Rights' with the Univ. of Baltimore Professors Stephen J. Shapiro and Steven P. Grossman	01.12.2005-02.01.2006
Lecturer/Trainer The Ministry of Justice of Ethiopia, Addis Ababa, Ethiopia (as funded by the Dutch Ministry for Foreign Affairs via the Ethiopia Project Coordination Office of the University of Amsterdam) teaching public international law, human rights, humanitarian law, international criminal law, international environmental law and international economic law	01.04.2005-30.04.2005

Lecturer/Trainer	01.11.2004-30.11.2004
The Training Centre for Judges and Prosecutors, Addis Ababa, Ethiopia (as funded by the Dutch Ministry for Foreign Affairs via the Ethiopia Project Coordination Office of the University of Amsterdam)	
teaching public international law, human rights, international environmental law and international economic law	
Senior Assistant in Constitutional Law and International Law	01.08.2004-31.07.2005
Department of Law, Faculty of Social Sciences, University of Joensuu	
teaching public international law, European Union law, international environmental law, constitutional law and administrative law (in Finnish and English); the International Affairs Coordinator of the Department of Law	
Marie Curie Fellow	01.04.2004-31.07.2004
The Amsterdam Center for International Law, the Netherlands	
a visiting fellow at the ACIL Marie Curie research programme <i>Implementation of European law (European Union law and public international law) in the national legal order</i> ; part of the Fifth Framework Programme of the European Union	
Assistant in Legal Theory	01.10.2002-31.07.2003
Department of Criminal Law, Procedural Law and General Jurisprudential Studies, Faculty of Law, University of Helsinki	
Lecturer	01.10.2002 – present
Faculty of Law, University of Helsinki	
teaching public international law, human rights and legal theory (in Finnish and English) in the undergraduate, postgraduate and the International Master of Laws Diploma programmes	
Researcher	01.08.2000-30.09.2000
Centre for Studies and Research in International Law and International Relations, the Hague Academy of International Law, the Netherlands	
a report on 'Economic Sanctions by Not Directly Affected Injured States' in the English-speaking section of the <i>Centre 2000: Les sanctions économiques du point de vue du droit international public et privé / Economic Sanctions from the Point of View of Public and Private International Law</i> , directed by Professors L. Picchio Forlati and L.-A. Sicilianos; selected reports published by Martinus Nijhoff in 2004	
Assistant to William F. Starr Professor of Law Mark W. Janis	01.09.1999-31.12.1999
University of Connecticut School of Law, United States	
also, a reunion co-ordinator, organizing the 1999 Alumni Reunion of the Law School at the Oxford and Cambridge Club, London (UK) on 12-14 November 1999	
Doctoral Student	01.01.1999-31.09.2002
Graduate School OMY - Oikeus Muuttuvassa Yhteiskunnassa [Law in a Changing Society], Faculty of Law, University of Helsinki	
a four-year graduate school administered by the Turku Law School and the University of Helsinki	
Researcher	01.11.1998-31.07.1999
Ministry for Foreign Affairs and the Erik Castrén Institute of International Law and Human Rights, University of Helsinki	
co-authored a study <i>Legitimacy of the Use of Force and the Changing Security Structures in Europe and Finland</i> (in Finnish) for the Ministry for Foreign Affairs with Miia Aro; the final report was published in 2000 by the University of Helsinki	
Consultant for the Ministry for Foreign Affairs	01.09.1998-31.10.1998
Finnish Ministry for Foreign Affairs (Department for International Development Cooperation) and the Erik Castrén Institute of International Law and Human Rights, University of Helsinki	
a member of a team of three on a fact finding and project planning mission to Uganda on 20 September – 2 October 1998 for a project <i>Support to the Uganda Human Rights Commission</i>	
Researcher	01.09.1998-01.01.2001
Ministry for Foreign Affairs (Department for International Development Cooperation) and the Finnish Institute of International Affairs	
a part-time researcher in a project <i>The Role of the UN in the Operationalization of the Global Agenda</i> (in Finnish); focusing on sustainable development and the UN reform; the final project reports of the research group of five were published by the FIIA as a collected volume in April 2001	
Co-Foundress/Co-ordinator/Research Fellow/Deputy Director	01.02.1998 – present
The Erik Castrén Institute of International Law and Human Rights, Faculty of Law, Univ. of Helsinki	
co-founder with Martti Koskenniemi and Jan Klabbers; after having set up the Institute in the early spring 1998, the tasks involved both academic and administrative duties, partly carried out on consultancy basis for the Ministry for Foreign Affairs and international organizations; from 1998 onwards a Research Fellow of the Institute; from 2009 onwards a Deputy Director	
Research Assistant to Mr Tuomas Kuokkanen	01.01.1998-31.07.1998
for a Ph.D. in international environmental law (<i>International Law and the Environment: Variations on a Theme</i>)	
Research Assistant to Professor Martti Koskenniemi	01.12.1997-01.02.1998
Department of Public Law, Faculty of Law, University of Helsinki	
Editor for the Hague Academy of International Law	01.11.1997-30.04.1998
The Hague Academy of International Law & Martinus Nijhoff Publishers, the Netherlands	

the linguistic and technical editing of the reports of the English-speaking section of the 1996 Centre for Studies and Research in International Law and International Relations of the Hague Academy of International Law that were published in 1999 as a volume Pierre Michel Eisemann & Martti Koskenniemi (eds), *State Succession: Codification Tested Against the Facts*

Assistant in International Law

01.10.1997-31.12.1997

Department of Public Law, Faculty of Law, University of Helsinki
(Representative of Professor Martti Koskenniemi in the meeting of the *Comité des sages* preparing the Agenda for Human Rights of the European Union, Florence, Italy on 23 – 27 October 1997)

Project Assistant

01.08.1997-31.08.1997

Department of Public Law, Faculty of Law, University of Helsinki
assisted in an international conference on space law organized in Helsinki by the European Space Agency

Project Co-ordinator

01.06.1997-30.09.1997

Department of Public Law, Faculty of Law, University of Helsinki
organized the Tenth Helsinki Summer Seminar on International Law *Polycentric International Law? Conflict and Interaction Between International Legal Regimes*

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Main Research Grants & Scholarships I (as an individual):

- Marie Curie Host Fellowship, European Commission, 17 February 2004
- Alma Saari Grant, Finnish Cultural Foundation, 27 February 2003
- Award for Promising Young Scholars, Finnish Ministry for Foreign Affairs, 18 December 2002
- The Pirkanmaa Regional Fund of the Finnish Cultural Foundation, 29 November 2002
- Wellamo Paasikivi Grant, Finnish Cultural Foundation, 27 February 1999
- Thanks to Scandinavia Award, League of Finnish American Societies, 26 November 1998
- Dean's Scholarship, University of Connecticut School of Law, 11 June 1998
- Veikko Helle Grant, Kansan sivistysrahasto, 8 April 1992
- United World Colleges Grant, Finnish Cultural Foundation, 17 May 1985

Main Research Grants & Scholarships II (as part of a research group):

- The Academy of Finland Centre of Excellence in the Foundations of European Law and Polity (2008-2013): a multidisciplinary venture by the Universities of Helsinki, Åbo Akademi, Turku, Lapland and Tampere (director: Kaarlo Tuori, vice-director: Jan Smits)
- The Academy of Finland Centre of Excellence in Global Governance Research (2006-2011): a multidisciplinary venture incorporating three disciplines: International Law, International Relations and Anthropology (director: Jan Klabbers, vice-directors: Jukka Siikala and Pamela Slotte)
- Legal Constructions of Reality (2007-2010) as funded by the Academy of Finland: a project directed by Kaarlo Tuori and executed by the Extreme Legal Positivism Group: Samuli Hurri, Kaj-Henrik Impola, Helena Jokila, Toomas Kotkas, Susanna Lindroos-Hovinheimo, Kristiina Saraviita, Mika Viljanen, Marjo Ylhäinen & JP
- Europe as a Polity (2006-2008) as funded by the University of Helsinki: Kimmo Nuotio (director), Samuli Hurri, Suvi Sankari & JP

Education:

Doctor of Laws (LL.D.), 2012

Faculty of Law, University of Helsinki, Finland
Thesis in International Law: *Human Rights and Violence: the Hope and the Fear of the Liberal World*

Master of Laws Degree (LL.M.) in U.S. Legal Studies, 2000

University of Connecticut School of Law, United States
major: International Law (excellent knowledge)
awarded Dean's scholarship

Master of Social Sciences (M.Soc.Sc.), 1998

Faculty of Social Sciences, University of Helsinki, Finland
major: International Politics (excellent knowledge)
minor: International Law, Faculty of Law (excellent knowledge)

International Baccalaureate (I.B.), 1987

Lester B. Pearson United World College of the Pacific, Victoria, B.C, Canada
major: International Politics (excellent knowledge)

Publications:

Books:

- Human Rights and Violence: the Hope and the Fear of the Liberal World*, Hart Publishing/Bloomsbury Publishing, Oxford (forthcoming in August 2015);
- Finnish Yearbook of International Law, vol. XXIII, 2012-13*, Hart Publishing/Bloomsbury Publishing, Oxford (forthcoming in May 2015) (editor-in-chief);
- Oikeus ja kritiikki 4: Apologiasta Utopiaan*, Forum Iuris, Helsinki (forthcoming in February 2015) (edited volume);
- International Law-Making: Essays in Honour of Jan Klabbers*, Routledge, Abingdon, Oxon, 2013 (co-editor with Rain Liivoja);
- Human Rights and Violence: the Hope and the Fear of the Liberal World*, Hakapaino, Helsinki 2012;
- Nordic Cosmopolitanism: Essays in International Law for Martti Koskenniemi*, Martinus Nijhoff Publishers/Brill Academic Publishers, Leiden 2003 (co-editor with Jan Klabbers);
- Finnish Yearbook of International Law, vol. XII, 2001*, Martinus Nijhoff Publishers/Brill Academic Publishers, Leiden 2003 (executive editor);
- Finnish Yearbook of International Law, vol. XI, 2000*, Martinus Nijhoff Publishers/Kluwer Law International, The Hague 2003 (executive editor);
- Finnish Yearbook of International Law, vol. X, 1999*, Martinus Nijhoff Publishers/Kluwer Law International, The Hague 2002 (executive editor);
- Voimankäytön oikeuttaminen ja sotilaallisten järjestelmien muutokset Euroopassa ja Suomessa* [Legitimacy of the Use of Force and the Changing Military Structures in Europe and Finland], Forum Iuris, Helsinki 1999 (co-authored with Miia Aro).

Reports:

- Kyberhyökkäys kansainvälisessä oikeudessa: Selvitys kybervoimankäytön kansainvälisoikeudellisesta sääntelystä* [Cyber attack in international law: a report on the international legal regulation of the use of cyber force] (Puolustusministeriö, Helsinki 2014) (for the Ministry of Defence);
- Valtion ilmatilasta yhtenäiseen eurooppalaiseen ilmatilaan: Selvitys Suomen ilmatilaberruudesta EU-oikeuden ja kansainvälisen oikeuden näkökulmasta* [From sovereign airspace to a single European sky: a report on the sovereignty of Finland over airspace from the perspectives of EU law and international law] (Liikenne- ja viestintäministeriö, Helsinki 2013) (for the Ministry of Transport and Communications, with Tuomas Ojanen);
- Kidutuksen kriminalisointi* [Criminalization of Torture] (Oikeusministeriön työryhmämietintöjä 2008:1, Helsinki 2008) (for the Ministry of Justice, by the Working Group of Legal Experts: Ilari Hannula, Marja Lehto, Raija Toiviainen, Kimmo Nuotio & Jarna Petman).

Articles & Book Chapters:

- 'Regionalism and Human Rights: "Europe" – creating rights through a region, a region through rights', in Mariano J. Aznar & Mary E. Footer eds, *Select Proceedings of the European Society of International Law 2012*, Vol. 4, Hart Publishing/Bloomsbury Publishing, Oxford (forthcoming in June 2015);
- 'Myrkymalja – kansainvälistä oikeutta vaihtoehtojen maailmassa' [Poisoned Chalice – practising international law in the world of alternatives] in Jarna Petman ed., *Oikeus ja kritiikki 4: Apologiasta Utopiaan* [Law and Critique 4: from Apology to Utopia], Forum Iuris, Helsinki (forthcoming in February 2015);
- 'Johdanto' [Introduction] in Jarna Petman ed., *Oikeus ja kritiikki 4: Apologiasta Utopiaan* [Law and Critique 4: from Apology to Utopia] Forum Iuris, Helsinki (forthcoming in February 2015);
- 'Making the Right Choice: Constructing Rules for Anti-Terrorist Operations' in Rain Liivoja & Jarna Petman eds, *International Law-Making: Essays in Honour of Jan Klabbers*, Routledge, Abingdon, Oxon, 2013, 313-329;
- 'Security and Rights in the War on Terror: On the Constitutive Insecurity of Rules' in Massimo Fichera & Jens Kremer eds, *Security and Law in Europe: Reconsidering the Security Constitution*, Intersentia, Antwerp/Oxford/ Portland, 2013, 129-177;
- 'Human Rights Between Sovereign Will and International Standards' in *Definition and Development of Human Rights and Popular Sovereignty in Europe*, Science and Technique of Democracy No. 49, Venice Commission, Council of Europe Publishing, Strasbourg 2011, 131-135;
- 'Final Remarks & Conclusions' in Niko Johanson & Matti Mikkola eds, *Reform of the European Social Charter: Seminar Presentations*, Ministry for Foreign Affairs of Finland, Helsinki, 2011, 41-44;

- 'Deformalization of International Organizations Law' in Jan Klabbers & Åsa Wallendahl eds, *Research Handbook on the Law of International Organizations*, Edward Elgar Publishing Ltd, Cheltenham 2011, 398-430;
- 'Menschenrechte zwischen souveränem Willen und internationalen Standards' [in German, transl.: Human rights between sovereign will and international standards] in Gret Haller, Klaus Günther & Ulfrid Neumann eds, *Menschenrechte und Volkssouveränität in Europa. Gerichte als Vormund der Demokratie?* Campus Verlag, Frankfurt 2011, 179-186;
- 'Euroopan sosiaalisen peruskirjan valvontajärjestelmä: ihmisoikeusjärjestelmä?' [The monitoring mechanism of the European Social Charter: a human rights mechanism?], in Tuomas Ojanen, Outi Suviranta, Maija Sakslin & Ida Koivisto eds, *Avoim, tehokas ja riippumaton: Olli Mäenpää 60 vuotta jublakirja* [Accessible, effective and independent: Festschrift for Olli Mäenpää's 60th birthday], Edita, Helsinki, 2010, 395-412;
- 'Chantal Mouffe: samanmielisten oikeutta erimielisessä maailmassa' [Chantal Mouffe: the law of the like-minded in the world of the different-minded], in Toomas Kotkas & Susanna Lindroos-Hovinheimo eds, *Yhteiskuntateorioiden oikeus* [The law of social theories] Tutkijaliitto, Helsinki 2010, 291-326;
- 'Judging Wars, Creating Truths', Forum: Post-Conflict Culture, *Suomen Antropologi: Journal of the Finnish Anthropological Society*, vol. 35, 2010, 88-90;
- 'The Special Reaching for the Universal: Why a Special Convention for Persons with Disabilities?' in Martin Scheinin & Jukka Kumpuvuori eds, *The United Nations Convention on the Rights of Persons with Disabilities: Multidisciplinary Perspectives*, Publications Series of VIKE No. 5, The Center for Human Rights of Persons with Disabilities in Finland, Vaasa 2009, 20-33;
- 'Egoism or Altruism? The Politics of the Great Balancing Act', *No Foundations: Journal of Extreme Legal Positivism* (2008) No. 5, 113-133;
- 'Suverenisuutesi rajat' [The limits of your sovereignty] in Ari Hirvonen & Pia Sivenius eds, *Laki ja rakkaus: Panu Minkkisen 50-vuotisjubilakirja* [Law and love: festschrift for Panu Minkkinen's 50th birthday], Loki-kirjat, Helsinki 2007, 59-69;
- 'Human Rights, Democracy and the Left', in *Unbound: Harvard Journal of the Legal Left*, vol. 2, 2006, 63-90;
- 'Oikeudesta ja uudesta maailmanjärjestyksestä' [On law and the new world order] in Timo Koivurova ed., *Kansainvälistyvä oikeus — Jublakirja: Professori Kari Hakapää* [Internationalizing Law — Festschrift: Professor Kari Hakapää], Lapin yliopiston oikeustieteellisiä julkaisuja C 41, Rovaniemi 2005, 389-417;
- 'Euroopan ihmisoikeustuomioistuimen puolustuspolitiikka: islam eurooppalaisessa "demokratiassa"' [The defence policies of the European Court of Human Rights: Islam within European 'democracy'] in Kristiina Kouros & Susan Villa eds, *Ihmisoikeudet ja islam* [Human rights and Islam], Rauhanpuolustajat & Like-kustannus, Helsinki 2004, 139-157;
- 'Resort to Sanctions by Not Directly Affected States' in Laura Picchio Forlati & Linos-Alexandre Sicilianos eds, *Les sanctions économiques en droit international / Economic Sanctions in International Law* (Centre for Studies and Research in International Law and International Relations 2000), Hague Academy of International Law & Martinus Nijhoff Publishers, Leiden 2004, 309-377;
- 'Pahuuden patologisesta dialektiikasta' [On the pathological dialectic of evil] in Ari Hirvonen & Toomas Kotkas eds, *Immanuel Kant: Radikaali paha: Paha eurooppalaisessa perinteessä* [Immanuel Kant: radical evil: the idea of evil in the European tradition], Loki-kirjat, Helsinki 2004, 271-288;
- 'The Problem of Evil and International Law' in Jarna Petman & Jan Klabbers eds, *Nordic Cosmopolitanism: Essays in International Law for Martti Koskenniemi*, Martinus Nijhoff Publishers/Brill Academic Publishers, Leiden 2003, 111-140;
- 'Evil and International Law', *International Law FORUM du droit international*, vol. 5, no. 4, 2003, 236-240;
- 'Irakin sota, hegemonia ja kansainvälinen oikeus' [The war in Iraq, hegemony and international law], *Kosmopolis*, vol. 33, no. 2, 2003, 11-32;
- 'Oikeus ja arvot' [Law and values] in Kaijus Ervasti & Nina Meincke eds, *Oikeuden tuolla puolen* [Beyond the law], Kauppakaari, Helsinki 2002, 67-94;
- 'Fighting the Evil with International Economic Sanctions', *Finnish Yearbook of International Law*, vol. X, 1999, Kluwer Law International, The Hague 2002, 209-230;
- 'Kansainvälinen oikeus ja Afganistanin pommitukset' [International law and the bombings of Afghanistan], *FISA Newsletter*, vol. 9, no. 1, 2002, 6-13;
- 'Kestävä kehitys ja YK-reformi' [Sustainable development and the UN reform] in Sami Lahdensuo ed., *Maailma muuttuu – entä YK? YK:n reformi ja globaaliagenda* [The world changes – and the UN? The UN reform and the global agenda], the Finnish Institute of International Affairs, Helsinki 2001, 155-264;
- 'Alueellisten järjestelmien uusi rooli globaalissa turvallisuusjärjestelmässä' [The new role of regional arrangements in the global security structure], *Ulkopolitiikka* [Finnish Journal of Foreign Policy], vol. 37, no. 3, 2000, 41-57.

Book Reviews & Review Essays & Case Notes:

- “‘Ei vain kivun ja kärsimyksen tuottamista’”: kidutuksen ehdoton kieltö Euroopan ihmisoikeustuomioistuimen käytännössä’ [‘Not the mere infliction of pain and suffering’: the absolute prohibition of torture in the practice of the European Court of Human Rights], *Lakimies*, vol. 104, no. 7-8, 2007, 1149-1169;
- ‘Venäjä ihmisoikeussopimuksen osapuolena: ensimmäiset kymmenen vuotta [Russia as a party to the Human Rights Convention: first ten years], *Lakimies*, vol. 104, no. 2, 2007, 269-285);
- ‘The Book that Left the Law Behind’ (review essay on Charlotte Ku & Harold K. Jacobson, eds: *Democratic Accountability and the Use of Force in International Law*), *International Organizations Law Review*, vol. 3, no. 2, 2006, 362-381;
- ‘Panglossian Views into the New World Order’ (review essay on Antonio Cassese: *International Law*), *Finnish Yearbook of International Law*, vol. XIII, 2002, Martinus Nijhoff Publishers/Brill Academic Publishers, Leiden 2004, 328-351;
- ‘Variaatioita teemasta kansainvälinen oikeus ja ympäristö’ (Variations on the theme of international law and the environment) (reviewing Tuomas Kuokkanen: *International Law and the Environment: Variations on a Theme*), *FISA Newsletter*, vol. 9, no. 1, 2002, 18-20.

Popular Articles:

- Op-Ed Feature Article, ‘Suomella voi olla edessään vaikeita valintoja’ [Finland may face difficult choices], *Helsingin Sanomat*, 16 August 2012, A2;
- Op-Ed Feature Article, ‘Sosiaaliset oikeudet eivät ole toisarvoisia’ [Social rights are not inessential], *Helsingin Sanomat*, 13 August 2010, A2;
- Commentary, ‘Ratkaisevatko oikeudet köyhyyden ongelman?’ [Will rights solve the problem of poverty?], *Amnesty: the Journal of the Finnish section of Amnesty International*, 24 November 2009, 25;
- Column, ‘On the Teaching of International Law’, *Columnist: My University*, www.helsinki.fi/inbrief/column/07_january.html; ‘Angående undervisningen i internationell rätt’, *Tankar kring universitetet*, [/www.helsinki.fi/fakta/kolumn/07_januari.htm](http://www.helsinki.fi/fakta/kolumn/07_januari.htm); ‘Kansainvälisen oikeuden opetuksesta’, *Vieraskynä*, www.helsinki.fi/lyhyesti/vieraskyna/07_tammikuu.html, January 2007;
- Op-Ed Feature Article, ‘Saddamin näytösoikeudenkäynti ei vakauta Irakia’ [Saddam’s show trial will not stabilize Iraq], *Turun Sanomat*, vol. 101, 9 November 2005, 2;
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- Interview, 'Euroalueen säästöt loukkaavat perusoikeuksia' [The Eurozone austerity measures violate basic rights] *Helsingin Sanomat*, 27 April 2013 (co-interviewed with Prof. Niklas Bruun), B10-11;
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- TV Interview, 'Tanken om Högläsaren' [in Finnish/Swedish, transl.: Thoughts on *The Reader*], *Filmtid/Elokuvan aikaa* [Movie Time], Finland's Swedish-language Television FST5 of the Finnish Broadcasting Company YLE, 10 March 2009 (aired on 21 and 23 March 2009);
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- Interview, 'Kansainvälisen oikeuden mukaan sota on laitton' [According to international law, the war is illegal], *Turun Sanomat*, vol. 99, 23 March 2003;
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Talks & Papers Given on International Law & Legal Theory (as an Invitee):

- 'The Ukraine Crisis and International Law', a panel discussion on *The Ukrainian Crisis: International Politics and Legal Implications* (with Oleksandr Merezhko, Igor Gretskiy, Sinikukka Saari, as chaired by Martti Koskeniemi), organized by the Erik Castrén Institute of International Law and Human Rights, University of Helsinki, 8 December 2014;
- 'The Challenge of Deformalization', *The CASS Forum & Eleventh International Law Forum: The Opportunity and Challenge of International Law: Crisis, Order and Law*, a conference organized by the Chinese Academy of Social Sciences (CASS) and the CASS Institute of International Law, Beijing, 15-16 November 2014;
- 'Implementing economic and social rights, with special reference to European experiences' in a Nordic Trust Fund panel session on 'Implementation of Economic and Social Rights in the Post-2015 Agenda' (with Veronica Eragu Bichetero, Lucy Williams, Varun Gauri and Armando Sergio Prado de Toledo, as chaired by Johanna Suurpää) in *World Bank's Law, Justice and Development Week 2014: Financing and Implementing the Post-2015 Development Agenda*, a conference organized by the World Bank Group, World Bank Headquarters, Washington D.C., 21 October 2014;
- 'Arvojen Eurooppa' [The Europe of Values], a panel session (with Eeva Luhtakallio, Emilia Palonen and Jussi Lassila, as chaired by Jussi Pakkasvirta) part of the theme discussion week *Euroopan Unsjako* [The New Division of Europe], organized by the Aleksanteri Institute in cooperation with the Faculty of Social Sciences and the Faculty of Law of the University of Helsinki, Tiedekulma-Think Corner, University of Helsinki, 18 September 2014;
- 'Rule of Law or Governance through Law in China: A Welcoming Address', *Governance of Intellectual Property Rights in China and Europe*, Academic Conference organized by the Finnish Academy of Science Research Project 'Legal Transplant For Innovation and Creativity: A Sino-Finnish Comparative Study on Governance of Intellectual Property Rights (TranSIP)', Radisson Blu Royal Hotel, Helsinki, 8 June 2014;
- 'Child-Friendly Justice and the European Committee of Social Rights', *Child-Friendly Justice: The Role of International Institutions*, a panel session (with Elisabet Fura, Rosa Maria Ortiz, and Julia Sloth-Nielsen, as chaired by Dinah Shelton) in *Child-Friendly Justice: What It Means and How It Is Realized?*, a conference organized by the Stockholm Centre for the Rights of the Child on the Occasion of the 25th Anniversary of the Adoption of the Convention on the Rights of the Child, Aula Magna of the University of Stockholm, 18 May 2014;
- 'Ihmeen avoimessa tarkastelussa ihmisoikeudet' [Human rights in a curiously open review], a panel session (with Maryan Abdulkarim of the Feminist Association Unioni and Santi Martínez of Providentia, as chaired by

Frank Johansson of Amnesty International), part of the IHME Contemporary Art Festival, Great Hall of the Old Student House, 5 April 2014;

- ‘Carriage of Natural Justice: the rights of man and the death of Olympe de Gouges’, *Humanistic Legal Studies: Between Law & the Humanities*, a conference organized by the Centre for Humanistic Legal Studies, Department of Linguistic, Literary, and Aesthetic Studies of the Faculty of Humanities, University of Bergen, Norway, 9 November 2013;
- ‘On Studying Global Governance, and How to Control It’, a panel session (with Eyal Benvenisti, Chris Brown, Panos Koutrakos, Fritz Kratochwil, Rain Liivoja, Gianluigi Palombella & Pamela Slotte, as chaired by Jan Klabbers) in a Kick-off Seminar of the Martti Ahtisaari Academy Professorship on *Controlling Global Governance*, University Banquet Rooms, Helsinki, 30 August 2013;
- ‘On Global Governance and the Limits of Law’, a panel session (with Eyal Benvenisti, Panos Koutrakos & Rain Liivoja, as chaired by Jan Klabbers) in a Kick-off Seminar of the Martti Ahtisaari Academy Professorship on *Controlling Global Governance*, University Banquet Rooms, Helsinki, 30 August 2013;
- ‘On the Justiciability of Economic, Social and Cultural Rights: a view from the European Committee of Social Rights’, The 5th Sino-Finnish International Seminar on Comparative Law *Rule of Law and Economic and Social Development*, Institute of Law, Chinese Academy of Social Sciences CASS, Beijing, China, 14 June 2013;
- ‘Managing the Difference: European Court of Human Rights and the Doctrine of Margin of Appreciation’, Session IV: Justice and Human Rights: A Comparative Approach, *Fudan-Nordic Seminar on Judicial Theory*, Fudan University Law School, Shanghai, China, 11 June 2013;
- ‘Recapping the International Legal Arguments for the Iran Sanctions Regime’, *Iran Sanctions Regime: (il)legality, (il)legitimacy, (in)justice?*, a seminar organized by the Finnish Pugwash Committee in cooperation with the Erik Castrén Institute of International Law and Human Rights (in discussion with a paper by Prof. Hossein Pourahmadi of Shahid Beheshti University, Tehran, as delivered by His Excellency Dr Seyed Rasoul Mousavi, Ambassador of Iran to Finland), Helsinki, 6 June 2013;
- ‘Social Protection – Realization of Economic and Social Rights’, *Social Protection: A Human Rights Priority for Post-2015 and Beyond?*, a panel discussion organized by the UN Special Rapporteur on extreme poverty and human rights Ms Magdalena Sepúlveda together with the Permanent Missions of Finland, Brazil and Albania, Palais des Nations, Geneva, Switzerland, 3 June 2013;
- ‘Regionalism: Between Universalism and Particularism’, European-American Consortium for Legal Education EACLE Conference on *Multi-level Governance and Federalism*, University of Baltimore, USA, 22 May 2013;
- ‘The United Nations in Armed Conflicts: Challenges to the Laws of War and Responsibility’ (with Mr. Stephen Mathias, United Nations Assistant Secretary-General for Legal Affairs, as Discussant), *The United Nations and International Law: Aspects of Peace and Security*, co-organized by the Finnish Ministry for Foreign Affairs and the Erik Castrén Institute of International Law and Human Rights, House of Estates, Helsinki, 17 May 2013;
- ‘(Re)shaping action: (re)addressing social problems through indicators’, *Human Rights Indicators and the Post-2015 Development Agenda*, a panel discussion (with, inter alia, the UN High Commissioner for Human Rights Navi Pillay, Member of the UN Committee on Economic, Social and Cultural Rights Maria-Virginia B. Gomes and Center for Economic and Social Rights Executive Director Ignacio Saiz) co-hosted by the Permanent Missions of Finland and Mexico to the United Nations, ECOSOC Chambers, United Nations Headquarters, New York, USA, 10 May 2013;
- ‘Creating Europe through Rights, Creating Rights through Europe’, (with Prof. Gong Renren as co-panelist) in *Global Governance, Rule of Law and China*, a seminar organized by the Finnish Center of Chinese Law and Chinese Legal Culture in cooperation with the Academy of Finland Research Project ‘ILO Core Labour Standards Implementation in China: Legal Architecture and Cultural Logic’, Helsinki University Main Building, 6 May 2013;
- ‘Kommentti: Sosiaaliset ihmisoikeudet ja suomalaiset tuomioistuimet – otetaanko sosiaaliset ihmisoikeudet vakavasti?’ [Comment: Social human rights and the courts of Finland – are social rights taken seriously?], a discussant for Sanna Hyttinen, *Valtiosääntöpiiri* [Constitutional Law Circle], Helsinki, 25 April 2013;
- ‘Beyond the Individual: a particular reaching for the universal’, Plenary Session 1: *The Collective Dimensions in Human Rights* (co-panelist Prof. Elina Pirjatanniemi, as chaired by Prof. Timo Koivurova) in the Workshop on *Beyond the individual: the notion of group in human rights research*, co-organized by the Finnish Doctoral Programme in Human Rights Research and the Northern Institute for Environmental and Minority Law, Arctic Centre, University of Lapland, Rovaniemi, 10 April 2013;
- “‘Kyberturvallisuus’ oikeudellisenä ilmiönä” [‘Cybersecurity’ as a legal phenomenon], a panel discussion (with presentations by JP, Leo Kärkkäinen, Jari Närhi, Jarkko Saarimäki, Reijo Svento and Vesa Valtonen, as chaired by Jukka Kemppinen) co-organized by the Finnish Ministry of Defence and the Erik Castrén Institute of International Law and Human Rights, Helsinki, 11 March 2013;
- ‘Addressing Inequalities, Realizing Economic and Social Rights’, *Addressing inequalities in the post-2015 Development agenda for water, sanitation and hygiene*, a Special Event (with the UN Special Rapporteur Catarina de

Albuquerque, UN Women Deputy Executive Director Lakshmi Puri, UNICEF Programme Division Deputy Director Maniza Zaman and WaterAid Policy and Campaigns Director Margaret Batty) hosted by the Permanent Mission of Finland in cooperation with the Permanent Missions of Hungary, Tajikistan and Thailand to the United Nations, North Lawn Building, United Nations Headquarters, New York, USA, 21 February 2013;

- ‘Yhteiskuntarauha meillä ja muualla’ [Societal peace in Finland and elsewhere], a round-table discussion with President Martti Ahtisaari and author, film-maker Elina Hirvonen, as moderated by news anchor Maija Lehmusvirta, co-organized for the national *Ahtisaari Day* by the Martti Ahtisaari Centre CMI and the University of Helsinki, Helsinki University Grand Hall, 8 November 2012;
- ‘China and International Rule of Law’, Chair, *Rule of Law with Chinese Characteristics: Asian, European, and Global Perspectives - 7th Annual Conference of The European China Law Studies Association (ECLS)*, co-organized by the Faculty of Law of the University of Helsinki and the Finnish Center of Chinese Law and Chinese Legal Culture in cooperation with the Graduate School Law in a Changing World (OMM), NordForsk and China-EU School of Law, Pörssitalo, Helsinki, 25 September 2012;
- ‘Responsibility to Protect: the return of the gunmen with kind hearts?’, *UNEdutainment*, a seminar co-organized by the Finnish Model United Nations Society FinMUN ry & Helsinki Students’ UN Association HYKY ry, Eurooppasali, Helsinki, 19 September 2012;
- ‘Introductory Lecture to “Human Rights and Violence: the Hope and the Fear of the Liberal World”’, *Human Rights and Violence*, a seminar organized by the Ius Gentium Association (with Ms Sirpa Rautio, Director at Human Rights Centre, Office of the Parliamentary Ombudsman, as the Discussant), Helsinki, 15 May 2012;
- ‘Appreciating the Margins of Europe: the Aesthetics of Democracy’, *The Margin of Appreciation and Cultural Diversity in Europe?*, a conference co-organized by the Centre of Excellence in Foundations of European Law and Polity of the University of Helsinki and the Centre for Law and Cosmopolitan Values of the University of Antwerp, Helsinki, 7 May 2012;
- ‘Säännötöntä sota – media, valta ja vastuu’ [War without rules – media, power, responsibility], *Sodan säännöt – media, valta ja vastuu* [Rules of War: media, power and responsibility], a seminar co-organized by the International Humanitarian Law Volunteers of the Suomenlinna section of the Finnish Red Cross, The Union of Journalists in Finland and the Erik Castrén Institute, Helsinki, 29 September 2011;
- ‘Social Human Rights of Europe’, Chair, *Seminar on Social Human Rights of Europe*, an international academic seminar organized by the Faculty of Law, University of Helsinki, 9 February 2011;
- ‘Final Remarks and Conclusions’, *Seminar on the Reform of the European Social Charter*, a high-level seminar organized by the Ministry for Foreign Affairs of Finland and the Council of Europe, House of Estates, Helsinki, 8 February 2011;
- ‘Euroopan sosiaalinen peruskirja ja sen valvonta’ [The basics of the European Social Charter and the monitoring thereof], *Kansainvälistyvä sosiaalioikeus* [Internationalizing Social Law], a seminar organized by the Research Department of the Social Insurance Institution of Finland and the Finnish Social Law Association, Helsinki, 5 October 2010;
- ‘Legal Pluralism and Human Rights’, Chair, *Crises, Conflicts and Development – Multifaceted Perspectives to Security*, a conference organized by the Finnish Society for Development Research in co-operation with the Crisis Management Centre Finland (CMC Finland), Finnish University Partnership for International Development (UniPID) and the Institute of Development Studies (IDS Helsinki), Helsinki, 12 February 2010;
- ‘Human rights defined by the sovereign will of the people v. human rights defined by international standards: a comment on Judge Sajo’, UniDem Seminar *Definition and Development of Human Rights and Popular Sovereignty in Europe* organized by the European Commission for Democracy through Law (“Venice Commission”) of the Council of Europe in co-operation with the Cluster of Excellence ‘Formation of Normative Orders’ of Goethe University and the Centre of Excellence ‘Foundations of European Law and Polity’ of Helsinki University, <[www.venice.coe.int/docs/2010/CDL-UD\(2010\)015-e.pdf](http://www.venice.coe.int/docs/2010/CDL-UD(2010)015-e.pdf)>, Goethe University, Frankfurt am Main, Germany, 16 May 2009;
- ‘Are International Human Rights Courts undemocratic and illegitimate? Commenting Andreas Føllesdal’, a Centre of Excellence in the Foundations of European Law and Polity Research Seminar, Helsinki, 23 April 2009;
- ‘Ihmisoikeuksien oikeudellisuudesta ja poliittisuudesta Euroopan ihmisoikeustuomioistuimen ratkaisukäytännössä’ [On the law and politics of human rights in the jurisprudence of the European Court of Human Rights], *Konstitutionalismia oikeuden ja politiikan rajoilta: Valtiosääntöpäivä* [Constitutionalism from the boundaries of law and politics: Constitution Day], a symposium co-organized by the Academy of Finland Research Programmes ‘Transformations in Law and Power’/Valta and ‘Human Rights: Law, Religion and Subjectivity’, Department of Public Law of the University of Helsinki and the Finnish Society of Constitutional Law, Helsinki, 5 March 2009;

- 'Rights or Security? What Do You Want?', *Rights and/or Security? Rethinking the Political Constitution of Europe*, Helsinki, the Concluding 'Europe as a Polity' Seminar, Helsinki, 11 December 2008;
- 'The Crime that Shattered the Paradise', *Célébrations de 100ème anniversaire de Monsieur Claude Lévi-Strauss*, organized by Research Team II ('Rethinking Legal Thinking') of the Centre of Excellence in the Foundations of European Law and Polity Research in cooperation with the Cult of the Queenfrog/Clan of the Bear, La Chapelle, Helsinki, 28 November 2008;
- 'Onko kansainvälisellä oikeudella merkitystä maailmanpolitiikassa?' [Does international law have any role to play in international relations?], Tampere Branch of Paasikivi Society, Tampere, 29 October 2008;
- 'Rights over Security: the Limits of Emergency Powers', a Centre of Excellence in the Foundations of European Law and Polity Research Monday Seminar on the *Kadi* judgment, Helsinki, 8 September 2008;
- 'Taking Rights Seriously: Impacts of CRPD', *CRPD — Added Value? International Seminar on the Implications of the United Nations Convention on the Rights of Persons with Disabilities with Special Focus on Disability in Development*, organized by the Center for Human Rights of Persons with Disabilities, Hotel Holiday Inn, Fair Center, Helsinki, 21 May 2008;
- 'Mitä merkitystä kansainvälisellä oikeudella on?' [What is the relevance of international law?], a seminar organized by the Etelä-Espoo branch of the Social Democratic Party, Espoo, 13 May 2008;
- 'Forty years from My Lai Massacre — Lessons Learnt?', a discussant with Mr Juhani Kortteinen on *Four Hours in My Lai* by Michael Bilton and Kevin Sim, Ius Gentium Association, Helsinki, 16 April 2008;
- 'On the Universality of Human Rights', *Global Governance and the Universality of Human Rights?*, an interdisciplinary seminar organized by the Centre of Excellence in Global Governance Research, University of Helsinki, 10 March 2008;
- 'The Fight of the Judges', presenting and discussing a documentary film *Le combat des juges* by Yves Billy, *Les défis de la mondialisation: une série de documentaires et de débats*, Centre culturel français, Helsinki, 1 October 2007;
- 'Kansainvälistyminen opetuksen ja tutkimuksen näkökulmasta' [Internationalization from the point of view of teaching and research], *Alumni Kick-off Event*, Faculty of Law, University of Helsinki, 10 May 2007;
- 'Kidutus kansainvälisenä ongelmana ja Suomen kansainvälisoikeudelliset velvoitteet' [Torture as an international problem and the obligations of Finland under international law], *Criminalization of Torture*, a seminar organized by the Legal Affairs Committee of Parliament and the Finnish Section of Amnesty International, Little Parliament, 15 February 2007;
- 'Venäjä ja Euroopan ihmisoikeustuomioistuin' [Russia and the European Court of Human Rights], an internal MFA seminar *Russia and the European Council: the role of Russia and the Russian conception of human rights*, organized by the Unit for Policy Planning and Research, Ministry for Foreign Affairs, Helsinki, 25 September 2006;
- 'Onko kansainvälisellä oikeudella mitään merkitystä? Oikeutta ja politiikkaa uudessa maailmanjärjestyksessä' [Does international law have any relevance? Law and politics in the new world order], *Right to Justice — the Press Lunch of the Faculty of Law*, University of Helsinki, 18 September 2006;
- 'The Problem of Evil Revisited', *Global Governance: Problems and Prospects*, the Inaugural Conference of the Centre of Excellence in Global Governance Research, University of Helsinki, 1 June 2006;
- 'Kulttuurien välinen kunnioitus, pyhä ja ilmaisunvapaus' [Inter-cultural respect, the sacred and freedom of expression], *Teach-in: Kulttuurien välinen kunnioitus, pyhä ja ilmaisunvapaus* organized by the Helsinki Collegium for Advanced Studies, University of Helsinki, 15 February 2006;
- 'The Future of Rights Talk: How to Get to Politics', *Ret og Litteratur i Norden*, a conference organized by the Nordic Network in Law and Literature [ret og litteratur: netværk i Norden] in cooperation with the Institute of Aesthetic Disciplines of the University of Aarhus, Sandbjerg Gods, Als, Denmark, 26 November 2005;
- 'Kansainvälinen oikeus — oikeutta ja politiikkaa kansainvälisessä elämässä' [International Law — law and politics in the international realm], keynote address, *the General Meeting of the Finnish National Section of the International Association for Philosophy of Law and Social Philosophy*, Helsinki, 14 November 2005;
- 'Uusi kansainvälinen humanitaarinen oikeus?' [A New International Humanitarian Law], Chair, *A New International Humanitarian Law?* (a seminar on the ICRC study on customary humanitarian law) organized by the Finnish Ministry for Foreign Affairs, Finnish Red Cross and the Erik Castrén Institute of International Law and Human Rights, Helsinki, 14 November 2005;
- 'Kansainvälisen oikeuden oikeuslähteet: konsensuksesta universalismiin?' [The Sources of International Law: from consensus to universalism?], *Fragments of legal sources and legal argumentation*, the Autumn Seminar of the National Graduate School OMY II, Joensuu, 2 September 2005;
- 'Constitutionalism as a Strategy of Resistance', Wrap-up Panel Session, *A Workshop on the Politics of Constitutionalization*, The Ius Gentium Association and the Erik Castrén Institute of International law and Human Rights, Helsinki, 20 August 2005;

- ‘Protecting the Fundamental Interests of the International Community: Wither Away Consensus?’, *European-American Consortium for Legal Education (EACLE) Annual Conference*, Faculty of Law, University of Ghent, Belgium, 20 May 2005;
- ‘Human Rights and Democracy: Marking the Boundaries of Community’, *Identity, Difference and Human Rights*, the Third International Conference on Human Rights, Mofid University’s Centre for Human Rights Studies with the cooperation of the United Nations in Iran, Iranian National Commission for UNESCO, Iranian Ministry of Science, Research & Technology, International Centre for Dialogue among Civilizations and the Centre for Women’s Participation, Mofid University, Qom, Iran, 14 May 2005;
- ‘Vapauden rajat: John Stuart Mill ja Euroopan ihmisoikeussopimus’ [Limits of freedom: John Stuart Mill and the European Convention on Human Rights], *Human Rights — Duties and Responsibilities*, an International Human Rights Day Seminar organized by the Finnish League of Human Rights, Kansallissali, Helsinki, 10 December 2004;
- ‘The War, the Occupation and International Law’, keynote address, *Hearing on Iraq*, a conference organized by the Swedish Committee for the World Tribunal on Iraq, ABF Building, Stockholm, Sweden, 13 November 2004;
- ‘Uusi uljas maailmanjärjestys: euforia, epätoivo, paranoia, pelastus’ [The brave new world order: euphoria, despair, paranoia, salvation], *Law and Culture – the Annual Summer Seminar of Oikeuspoliittinen yhdistys Demla*, Lahti, 8 August 2004;
- ‘The Enforcement of Rights and Obligations *erga omnes*: comment to David Raic’, Faculty Lunch *Runnymede*, Faculty of Law, University of Amsterdam, the Netherlands, 11 June 2004;
- ‘The Metaphysics of the War on Terror’, guest lecture, Institute for World Society Studies —Institut für Weltgesellschaft, Fakultät für Soziologie, Universität Bielefeld, Germany, 27 May 2004;
- ‘The Hegemonic Struggle to Define Terrorism’, Agora Panel Session ‘Terrorism and International Law’, *The Inaugural Conference of the European Society of International Law*, Villa La Pietra, Florence, Italy, 14 May 2004;
- ‘Nationalism in the 21st Century: the Good versus the Evil in the New World Order’, *Conference on Divided Societies VII: Conflict and Security*, organized by Wayne State University (Detroit, Michigan, United States) in cooperation with the University of Zagreb (Croatia) and the University of Ljubljana (Slovenia), Inter-University Centre, Dubrovnik, Croatia, 23 April 2004;
- ‘Leaving International Criminal Law Behind: The “War” Against “Terrorism”’, *The Mosaic — the 3rd Annual Helsinki Seminar on International Criminal Law*, University of Helsinki, 6 March 2004;
- ‘Intohimoinen viileys: Kelsenin “puhtaan” oikeusopin legalistinen pasifismi’ [Passionately cool: the legal pacifism of Kelsen’s ‘pure’ theory of law], *How to Approach Law — the First National Graduate Fellows Seminar*, organized by the Graduate Schools of the Universities of Helsinki and Turku in cooperation with the national Graduate School OMY, Lammi, 5-6 February 2004;
- ‘Terrorismi, yhteiskunta ja väkivalta’ [Terrorism, society and violence], panel discussion, *DocPoint — Helsinki Documentary Film Festival*, Old Student House, 18 January 2004;
- ‘Voimankäytön oikeuttamisesta: laillisuus v. legitimitetti’ [Justifying use of force: legality versus legitimacy], *Security Policy Seminar* organized for the Green Parliamentary Group and the Party Council of the Green League, Parliament of Finland, 19 December 2003;
- ‘Uusi maailmanpolitiikka — uusi tutkimus?’ [new world politics – new research?], final plenum discussion, *Conference on New World Politics*, organized by the Finnish International Studies Association in cooperation with the Finnish Ministry for Foreign Affairs, Ministry of Defence, the Academy of Finland and the Helsinki Collegium for Advanced Studies, Vanajanlinna, Hämeenlinna, 13 December 2003;
- ‘Uudet säännöt’ [New rules], Panel Chair, *Conference on New World Politics*, Vanajanlinna, Hämeenlinna, 12-13 December 2003;
- ‘Irakin sota, hegemonia ja kansainvälinen oikeus’ [War in Iraq, hegemony and international law], *the Helsinki Book Fair 2003*, Helsinki Fair Centre, 24 October 2003;
- ‘Oikeutettu sota?’ [Just war?], panel discussion, the Finnish Science Centre Heureka, Vantaa, 15 October 2003;
- ‘Can Law Capture Evil?’, keynote address, *European-American Consortium for Legal Education (EACLE) Annual Conference*, Faculty of Law, University of Rotterdam, the Netherlands, 25 April 2003;
- ‘The Problem of Evil and International Law’, *Bilaterales Seminar (Berlin/Helsinki): Internationales Strafrecht: On the New International Criminal Court*, Humboldt Universität, Berlin, Germany, 24 – 26 June 2002;
- ‘Gloaali Oikeus!’ [Global Justice!], ‘*Global Justice? — a Seminar*’, the Finnish National Section of the International Association for Philosophy of Law and Social Philosophy, Turku, 17 May 2002;
- ‘Mikä ihmeen Rule of Law?’ [What is this thing called the rule of law?], *Finnish European Studies Association Annual General Meeting*, Helsinki, 29 April 2002;

- ‘Human Rights and the Move to Values’, a workshop paper, *Fundamental Aspects of Human Rights: A Symposium*, the Erik Castrén Institute of International Law and Human Rights (University of Helsinki), Helsinki, 22 February 2002;
- ‘Kansainvälinen oikeus ja Afganistanin pommitukset’ [International law and the bombings against Afghanistan], keynote address, *Finnish International Studies Association Annual General Meeting*, Helsinki, 28 November 2001;
- ‘Lakimiehen asema: kansainvälinen oikeus’ [Lawyer’s stance: international law situated], co-presentation with and interview of Dr Outi Korhonen, *Oikeuskabvila—the Law Café*, The Finnish National Section of the International Association for Philosophy of Law and Social Philosophy, Café Engel, Helsinki, 14 February 2001;
- ‘On the Morality of Humanity’, *‘Why Do It?’ A Workshop on New Scholarship in International Public and Private Law*, European Law Research Center (Harvard Law School) & the Erik Castrén Institute of International Law and Human Rights (University of Helsinki), Leiden, the Netherlands, 24-27 November 2000;
- ‘Fighting the Evil with International Economic Sanctions’, *Critical Legal Conference 2000 – East of Law*, Helsinki, 15 – 17 September 2000.

Lectures & Courses Given in Law:

- Post-Graduate Seminar in International Law, with Dr Pamela Slotte as co-leader, 17 September 2014 onwards;
- ‘International Human Rights Law’, lecture series, Faculty of Law, University of Helsinki, 16 September – 27 November 2014;
- ‘Kansainvälisen oikeuden projektiseminaari: Sääntöjä ja rikkomuksia: kansainvälinen oikeus oikeusjärjestyksenä’ [Master’s thesis seminar in international law: Rules and breaches: international law as a legal system], lectures plus seminar sessions, Faculty of Law, University of Helsinki, 9 September 2014 onwards;
- ‘The Law of Treaties’, lecture series, Faculty of Law, University of Helsinki, 20 February – 29 April 2014;
- Post-Graduate Seminar in International Law, with Dr Pamela Slotte as co-leader, 15 January – 28 May 2013;
- ‘Kansainvälisen oikeuden projektiseminaari: Sääntöjä ja rikkomuksia: kansainvälinen oikeus oikeusjärjestyksenä’ [Master’s thesis seminar in international law: Rules and breaches: international law as a legal system], lectures plus seminar sessions, Faculty of Law, University of Helsinki, 9 January – 7 May 2014;
- ‘Tmisoikeussopimukset ja niiden valvonta’ [Human rights treaties and their monitoring procedures], a training session for the Finnish Branch of Amnesty International, Amnesty Headquarters, Helsinki, 27 October 2013;
- ‘Tmisoikeussopimukset ja niiden valvonta’ [Human rights treaties and their monitoring procedures], a training session for the Finnish League for Human Rights, Helsinki, 8 October 2013;
- ‘International Human Rights Law’, lecture series, Faculty of Law, University of Helsinki, 3 October – 4 December 2013;
- ‘Kansainvälisen oikeuden projektiseminaari: Sääntöjä ja rikkomuksia: kansainvälinen oikeus oikeusjärjestyksenä’ [Master’s thesis seminar in international law: Rules and breaches: international law as a legal system], lectures plus seminar sessions, Faculty of Law, University of Helsinki, 5 September – 19 December 2013;
- Post-Graduate Seminar in International Law, with Dr Pamela Slotte as co-leader, 3 September – 18 December 2013;
- ‘Introduction to the Ideology of the Rule of Law in Development’, opening lecture in the 26th Helsinki Summer Seminar in International Law *Rule of Law: A Contested Concept? A New Ideology of the Rule of Law in Development*, Erik Castrén Institute of International Law and Human Rights, University of Helsinki, 19 August 2013;
- ‘On the Helsinki School of International Law’, Guest Lecture at the Beijing Law School, China, 13 June 2013;
- ‘TSS-oikeuksien valvontamekanismit: ekskursion Euroopan sosiaalisten oikeuksien komitean toimintaan’ [Economic, social and cultural rights monitoring mechanisms: an excursion into the work of the European Committee of Social Rights], a continuing professional development course on *TSS-oikeudet lainkäytössä* [Economic, social and cultural rights in the administration of justice] (with Profs Tuomas Ojanen and Martin Scheinin and the Deputy Ombudsmand Maija Sakslin), Helsinki Law Faculty, 29 April 2013;
- ‘International Law and Politics: the Helsinki School Manifesto’, lecture series, Faculty of Law, University of Helsinki, 29 January – 16 April 2013;
- ‘Kansainvälisen oikeuden projektiseminaari: Sääntöjä ja rikkomuksia: kansainvälinen oikeus oikeusjärjestyksenä’ [Master’s thesis seminar in international law: Rules and breaches: international law as a legal system], lectures plus seminar sessions, Faculty of Law, University of Helsinki, 10 January – 15 May 2013;
- ‘Tmisoikeussopimukset ja niiden valvonta’ [Human rights treaties and their monitoring procedures], a training session for the Finnish Branch of Amnesty International, Helsinki Exhibition & Convention Centre, 27 October 2012;

- ‘A History of Human Rights: absolutes suspended over time’, lecture series, Faculty of Law, University of Helsinki, 2 October – 30 November 2012;
- ‘Kansainvälisen oikeuden projektiseminaari: Sääntöjä ja rikkomuksia: kansainvälinen oikeus oikeusjärjestyksenä’ [Master’s thesis seminar in international law: Rules and breaches: international law as a legal system], lectures plus seminar sessions, Faculty of Law, University of Helsinki, 6 September – 29 November 2012;
- ‘Human Rights and Violence: the Hope and the Fear of the Liberal World’, a whole-day seminar session on my *Human Rights and Violence: the Hope and the Fear of the Liberal World* in *Tutkijan aapiskoulu* [Researcher’s Primer], national postgraduate seminar series directed by Professor Raimo Siltala (University of Turku), Faculty of Law, University of Helsinki, 19 June 2012;
- Lectio Praecursoria – “Where could I go, yet leave myself behind?”, the public examination of the Doctoral Thesis *Human Rights and Violence: the Hope and the Fear of the Liberal World* (Professor Conor Gearty, LSE, as the Opponent), Faculty of Law, University of Helsinki, 28 April 2012;
- ‘Human Rights and Development’, lecture series, Academy on Human Rights and Humanitarian Law Program of Advanced Studies, American University Washington College of Law, Washington, DC, United States, 6 – 17 June 2011;
- ‘International Law and Politics: the Helsinki School Manifesto’, lecture series, Faculty of Law, University of Helsinki, 29 March – 7 May 2010;
- ‘A Theory of Rights in Practice: European Convention on Human Rights’, lecture series, Faculty of Law, University of Helsinki, 1 February – 4 March 2010;
- ‘Kansainvälisen oikeuden projektiseminaari: kansainvälinen oikeus oikeusjärjestyksenä’ [Master’s thesis seminar in international law: international law as a legal system], lectures plus seminar sessions, Faculty of Law, University of Helsinki, 19 January – 4 May 2010;
- ‘Kansainvälisen oikeuden projektiseminaari: kansainvälinen oikeus oikeusjärjestyksenä’ [Master’s thesis seminar in international law: international law as a legal system], lectures plus seminar sessions, Faculty of Law, University of Helsinki, 22 September – 1 December 2009;
- ‘Principles of International Law’, lecture series (guest lectures by Martin Björklund, Chris Harding, Paavo Kotiaho, Jens Kremer, Rain Liivoja, Merja Pentikäinen, Ida Staffans, Taina Tuori and Varro Vooglaid), Faculty of Law, University of Helsinki, 4 September – 9 October 2009;
- ‘Suomen kansainvälisoikeudelliset ihmisoikeusveloitteet’ [Finland’s international human rights obligations], lectures, *Ihmisoikeudet Euroopan integraatiossa* [human rights in the European integration] (in collaboration with Prof. Tuomas Ojanen), HAUS Finnish Institute of Public Management Ltd, Helsinki, 2 June 2009;
- ‘International Law and Politics: the Helsinki School Manifesto’, lecture series, Faculty of Law, University of Helsinki, 6 April – 11 May 2009;
- ‘A Theory of Rights in Practice: European Convention on Human Rights’, lecture series, Faculty of Law, University of Helsinki, 28 January – 27 February 2009;
- ‘Drawing up Security Council Resolutions’, lecture, *Finnish Model United Nations (university-level international Model United Nations conference)*, organized by the Finnish Model United Nations Society (in cooperation with, inter alia, the Parliament of Finland, Ministry for Foreign Affairs, Ministry of Defence and the UN Association of Finland), Helsinki, 27 January 2009;
- ‘Kansainvälisen oikeuden projektiseminaari’ [Master’s thesis seminar in international law], lectures plus seminar sessions, Faculty of Law, University of Helsinki, 15 January – 8 April 2009;
- ‘Suomen kansainvälisoikeudelliset ihmisoikeusveloitteet’ [Finland’s international human rights obligations], lectures, *Perus- ja ihmisoikeudet Euroopan integraatiossa* [fundamental and human rights in the European integration] (in collaboration with Prof. Tuomas Ojanen), HAUS Finnish Institute of Public Management Ltd, Helsinki, 19 November 2008;
- ‘Kansainvälisen oikeuden projektiseminaari: kansainvälistä oikeutta oikeustapausten valossa’ [thesis seminar in international law: international law through case law], lectures plus seminar sessions, Faculty of Law, University of Helsinki, 18 September – 21 November 2008;
- ‘Principles of International Law’, lecture series (guest lectures by Martin Björklund, Paavo Kotiaho, Rain Liivoja, Anja Lindroos, Ida Staffans, and Varro Vooglaid), Faculty of Law, University of Helsinki, 2 September – 9 October 2008;
- ‘Euroopan ihmisoikeussopimuksen yleiset tulkintaperiaatteet: 8 ja 10 artiklan tulkinnasta’ [General principles of interpretation within the European Convention on Human Rights: interpreting Articles 8 and 10], lecture, *Ihmisoikeussopimukset ja perusoikeudet lainkäytössä: kurssi tuomarille* [human rights treaties and fundamental rights in the administration of justice: a course for judges], Palmenia, Helsinki, 29 May 2008;
- ‘Suomen kansainvälisoikeudelliset ihmisoikeusveloitteet’ [Finland’s international human rights obligations], lectures, *Ihmisoikeudet Euroopan integraatiossa* [human rights in the European integration] (in collaboration with Prof. Tuomas Ojanen), HAUS Finnish Institute of Public Management Ltd, Helsinki, 27 May 2008;

- 'Drafting and Interpreting Security Council Resolutions', lecture, the Finnish Model United Nations Society, Helsinki, 16 April 2008;
- 'International Law and Politics: the Helsinki School Manifesto', lecture series, Faculty of Law, University of Helsinki, 10 March – 14 April 2008;
- 'Drawing up Security Council Resolutions', lecture, *Finnish Model United Nations (university-level international Model United Nations conference)*, organized by the Finnish Model United Nations Society (in cooperation with, inter alia, the Parliament of Finland, Ministry for Foreign Affairs, Ministry of Defence and the UN Association of Finland), Helsinki, 13 February 2008;
- 'A Theory of Rights in Practice: European Convention on Human Rights', lecture series, Faculty of Law, University of Helsinki, 2 February – 22 February 2008;
- 'Kansainvälisen oikeuden projektiseminaari' [Master's thesis seminar in international law], lectures plus seminar sessions, Faculty of Law, University of Helsinki, 24 January – 7 May 2008;
- 'Theories of International Law: a seminar', lecture plus seminar sessions, Faculty of Law, University of Helsinki, 23 January – 15 May 2008;
- 'Suomen kansainvälisoikeudelliset ihmisoikeusveloitteet' [Finland's international human rights obligations], lectures, *Perus- ja ihmisoikeudet Euroopan integraatiossa* [fundamental and human rights in the European integration] (in collaboration with Prof. Tuomas Ojanen), HAUS Finnish Institute of Public Management Ltd, Helsinki, 29 November 2007;
- 'Kansainvälisen oikeuden projektiseminaari: kansainvälistä oikeutta oikeustapausten valossa' [Master's thesis seminar in international law: international law through case law], lectures plus seminar sessions, Faculty of Law, University of Helsinki, 26 September – 19 December 2007;
- 'Principles of International Law', lecture series (guest lectures by Martti Koskenniemi, Rain Liivoja, Anja Lindroos, Ida Staffans, René Urueña, Varro Vooglaid), Faculty of Law, University of Helsinki, 10 September – 12 October 2007;
- 'Suomen kansainvälisoikeudelliset ihmisoikeusveloitteet' [Finland's international human rights obligations], lectures, *Hallinnon perus- ja ihmisoikeuspäivä* [a human rights day for administration] (in collaboration with Prof. Tuomas Ojanen), HAUS Finnish Institute of Public Management Ltd, Helsinki, 27 April 2007;
- 'International Law and Politics: the Helsinki School Manifesto', lecture series, Faculty of Law, University of Helsinki, 16 April – 9 May 2007;
- 'Venäjä ja Euroopan ihmisoikeustuomioistuim' [Russia and the European Court of Human Rights], a guest lecture in the series *Itäisen Keski-Euroopan, Balkanin ja Baltian tutkimuksen erityispiirteitä* [special features of East Central European, Balkan and Baltic studies], Aleksanteri Institute, University of Helsinki, 21 March 2007;
- 'State Succession and Human Rights in the Three Baltic States', lecture series with Mr Juhani Kortteinen [JP: 'State Succession' & JK: 'Human Rights'], East Central European, Balkan and Baltic Studies programme, Aleksanteri Institute (the course coordinated in co-operation with the Erik Castrén Institute of International Law and Human Rights and the Faculty of Law), University of Helsinki, 20 February – 24 April 2007;
- 'A Theory of Rights in Practice: European Convention on Human Rights', lecture series, Faculty of Law, University of Helsinki, 12 February – 2 March 2007;
- 'International Law', lecture series, The Vaasa Unit of Legal Studies, Faculty of Law, University of Helsinki, Vaasa, 7 – 9 February 2007;
- 'Oikeuden käsitteet: oikeusteorian tohtoriseminaari' [Concepts in law: a post-graduate seminar in legal theory], a seminar co-directed with Prof. Ari Hirvonen, 9 January – 28 February 2007;
- 'Principles of International Law', lecture series with Ms Anja Lindroos, Faculty of Law, University of Helsinki, 11 September – 6 October 2006;
- 'Interventio ja suvereenisuus' [Intervention and sovereignty], guest lecture, Senior Staff Officer Course, National Defence College, 28 September 2006;
- 'Porno ja pyhä Euroopan ihmisoikeustuomioistuimessa' [Porno and Sacred before the European Court of Human Rights], a guest lecture in the series *Porno kulttuurissa II: Siveellinen Suomi* [Porn in Culture II: Decent Finland] organized by Porn Academy, a multidisciplinary research project of the Academy of Finland, University of Helsinki, 4 May 2006;
- 'International Human Rights', lecture series, Department of Law, University of Joensuu, 3 – 6 April 2006;
- 'The European Convention on Human Rights', lecture series, Faculty of Law, University of Helsinki, 20 February – 10 March 2006;
- 'General Course on International Law', lecture series with Ms Anja Lindroos, Master of Laws Programme, Faculty of Law, University of Helsinki, 6 February – 9 March 2006 onwards;
- 'Kansainvälisen oikeuden projektiseminaari' [Master's thesis seminar in international law], lectures plus seminar sessions, Faculty of Law, University of Helsinki, 2 February – 5 May 2006;

- ‘Comparative Human Rights’, lecture series with Professor Stephen J. Shapiro (University of Baltimore) and Professor Steven P. Grossman (University of Baltimore), *The 4th Annual Program in Comparative and International Law*, a winter term abroad co-sponsored by the University of Baltimore School of Law and Hofstra University School of Law in cooperation with the Faculty of Law of Erasmus University Rotterdam and hosted by the University of the Netherlands Antilles (approved by the American Bar Association), Curaçao, the Netherlands Antilles, 22 December 2005 – 7 January 2006;
- ‘Kansainvälisen oikeuden projektiseminaari: kansainvälistä oikeutta oikeustapausten valossa’ [Master’s thesis seminar in international law: international law through case law], lectures plus seminar sessions, Faculty of Law, University of Helsinki, 6 October – 15 December 2005;
- ‘Principles of International Law’, lecture series with Ms Anja Lindroos, Faculty of Law, University of Helsinki, 13 September – 11 October 2005;
- ‘Valtiosääntö- ja hallinto-oikeuden proseminaari’ [Research seminar in constitutional and administrative Law], a lecture plus seminar sessions, Department of Law, University of Joensuu, 17 May – 9 August 2005;
- ‘The “New” International Law’, lecture series in general public international law, human rights, humanitarian law, international criminal law, international environmental law and international economic law, the Ministry of Justice of Ethiopia (for the Dutch Ministry for Foreign Affairs via the Ethiopia Project Coordination Office of the University of Amsterdam), Addis Ababa, Ethiopia, 4 – 15 April 2005;
- ‘The Limits of European Democracy: Islam before the European Court of Human Rights’, a guest lecture in the series *Local Studies — Global Comparisons* in the International Study Programme in Social Sciences, University of Joensuu, 23 March 2005;
- ‘Introduction to Public International Law’, lecture series, Department of Law, University of Joensuu, 14 – 22 March 2005;
- ‘The European Convention on Human Rights’, lecture series, Faculty of Law, University of Helsinki, 21 February – 11 March 2005;
- ‘General Course on International Law’, lecture series with Ms Anja Lindroos, Master of Laws Programme, Faculty of Law, University of Helsinki, 13 – 31 January 2005;
- ‘The “New” International Law’, lecture series in general public international law, human rights, international environmental law and international economic law, The Training Centre for Judges and Prosecutors (funded by the Dutch Ministry for Foreign Affairs via the Ethiopia Project Coordination Office of the University of Amsterdam), Addis Ababa, Ethiopia, 19 – 30 November 2004;
- ‘Oikeudellinen ratkaisutoiminta ja oikeuslähteoppi’ (oikeusteorian osuus) [Legal decision-making and the sources of law], a lecture plus seminar sessions in legal theory, Faculty of Law, University of Helsinki, 4 November – 9 December 2004;
- ‘Afghanistan, Iraq, Guantánamo, Abu Ghraib . . . What Use Is International Law?’, a guest lecture in the series *Local Studies — Global Comparisons* in the International Study Programme in Social Sciences, University of Joensuu, 10 November 2004;
- ‘What Is International Law For?’, a guest lecture in the series *Approaches to the Study of International Relations*, Faculty of Social Sciences, University of Helsinki, 8 November 2004;
- ‘Introduction to International Environmental Law’, a lecture in the course *Introduction to European and Finnish Environmental Law*, Department of Law, University of Joensuu, 1 November 2004;
- ‘Kansainvälisen oikeuden metodiseminaari’ [Method seminar in international law], seminar co-directed with Ms Anja Lindroos, Faculty of Law, University of Helsinki, 18 October – 13 December 2004;
- ‘Johdatus eurooppaoikeuteen’ ja ‘johdatus kansainväliseen oikeuteen’ [‘Introduction to European Union law’ and ‘Introduction to international law’], lectures in the course *Introduction to the Finnish Governmental and Legal System*, Department of Law, University of Joensuu, 20 – 21 September 2004;
- ‘Human Rights in Europe: Bureaucracy as Community’, lecture series in *the Seventeenth Helsinki Summer Seminar on International Law: Globalization in Human Rights*, organized by the Erik Castrén Institute of International Law and Human Rights in cooperation with the Faculty of Law, University of Helsinki 18 – 20 August 2004;
- ‘Kansainvälisen oikeuden metodiseminaari’ [Method seminar in international law], seminar co-directed with Ms Anja Lindroos, Faculty of Law, University of Helsinki, 4 January – 19 March 2004;
- ‘General Course on International Law’, lecture series with Ms Anja Lindroos, Master of Laws Programme, Faculty of Law, University of Helsinki, 14 January – 3 February 2004;
- ‘Oikeudellinen ratkaisutoiminta ja oikeuslähteoppi’ (oikeusteorian osuus) [Legal decision-making and the sources of law], a lecture plus seminar sessions in legal theory, Faculty of Law, University of Helsinki, 4 – 19 November 2003;
- ‘Kansainvälisen oikeuden metodiseminaari’ [Method seminar in international law], seminar co-directed with Ms Anja Lindroos, Faculty of Law, University of Helsinki, 27 October – 5 December 2003;

- ‘Principles of International Law’, lecture series with Ms Anja Lindroos, Master of Laws Programme, Faculty of Law, University of Helsinki, 4 – 28 February 2003;
- ‘Human Rights between Politics and Idolatry’, lecture series in *the 1st Utrecht Network Summer School: Human Rights, Globalization and Multiculturalism*, Bologna, Italy, 8 – 12 July 2002;
- ‘Legal Positivism: Hans Kelsen’ and ‘Legal Positivism: H. L. A. Hart’, lectures in the course *Introduction to Modern Classics in Legal Theory*, Master of Laws Programme, University of Helsinki, 22 and 23 May 2002;
- ‘International Law and Colonialism’, a co-lecture with Mr Peter van der Auweraert in the course *A Critical Introduction to International Law*, Turku Law School, 20 March 2002;
- ‘The Role of International Courts in International Environmental Law’, lecture series in the *ELSA Vilnius Summer School 2001: Environmental Law: The Baltic Sea and the Environment*, Vilnius and Druskininkai, Lithuania, 24 August – 2 September 2001.

Duties as a Member of the European Committee of Social Rights:

Rapporteurships in:

Collective Complaints: CC No. 93/2013 *Association for the Protection of All Children (APPROACH) Ltd v. Ireland* (Admissibility Decision on 2 July 2013, Decision on Immediate Measures on 2 December 2013, Decision on the Merits on 3 December 2014); CC No. 89/2013 *Federation of Catholic Family Associations in Europe (FAFCE) v. Ireland* (Admissibility Decision on 2 July 2013, Decision on the Merits on 10 September 2014); CC No. 74/2011 *Fellesforbundet for Sjøfolk (FFFS) v. Norway* (Admissibility Decision on 23 May 2012, Decision on the Merits on 2 July 2013).

Separate Opinions by JP:

Dissenting Opinion of 22 June 2010 of Mr Colm O’Cinneide joined by Ms Jarna Petman for the decision on the merits in *Centre on Housing Rights and Evictions (COHRE) v. Croatia* (CC No. 52/2008); Dissenting Opinion of 21 March 2010 of Mr Petros Stangos joined by Mr Jean-Michel Belorgey, Ms Csilla Kollonay Lehoczky and Ms Jarna Petman for the decision on the merits in *International Federation of Human Rights (FIDH) v. Belgium* (CC No. 62/2010).

Reporting Mechanism: Article 26 (the right to dignity at work) (cycle 2014), Articles 12(2) and 12(4) (right to social security) (cycle 2013); Article 15 (the right of persons with disabilities to independence, social integration and participation in the life of the community) (cycle 2012); Article 8 (the right of employed women to protection of maternity) (cycle 2011); Article 22 (The right to take part in the determination and improvement of the working conditions and working environment) (cycle 2010).

- 275th Session of the European Committee of Social Rights, Council of Europe, Strasbourg, France, 1-5 December 2015 (i.a., decisions on the merits in CC No. 93/2013 *Association for the Protection of All Children (APPROACH) Ltd v. Ireland*; CC No. 94/2013 *APPROACH Ltd v. Italy*, CC No. 95/2013 *APPROACH Ltd v. Slovenia*; decision on admissibility for CC 102/2013 *Associazione Nazionale Giudici di Pace v. Italy*; review of pending collective complaints; adoption of final conclusions 2014; on 4 December a workshop was organized in honour of Luis Jimena Quesada, Rüchan Isik, Alexandru Athanasiu and Jarna Petman on the occasion of their last session as members of the European Committee of Social Rights);
- 273rd Session of the European Committee of Social Rights, Council of Europe, Strasbourg, France, 9-12 September 2014 (i.a., decisions on the merits in CC No. 88/2012 *Finnish Society of Social Rights v. Finland*, CC No. 89/2013 *Federation of Catholic Family Associations in Europe (FAFCE) v. Ireland*, CC No. 92/2013 *Association for the Protection of All Children (APPROACH) Ltd v. France*; review of pending collective complaints; examination of draft conclusions 2014; an ECSR exchange of views on labour rights with Ms Karen Curtis, Chief, Freedom of Association Branch, Department of International Labour Standards, ILO);
- 272nd Session of the European Committee of Social Rights, Council of Europe, Strasbourg, France, 29 June-4 July 2014 (i.a., decisions on the merits for CC 90/2013 *Conference of European Churches (CEC) v. The Netherlands*, CC No. 86/2012 *European Federation of National Organisations Working with the Homeless (FEANTSA) v. The Netherlands*; decision on admissibility for CC No. 104/2014 *European Roma and Travellers Forum (ERTF) v. Czech Republic*; review of pending collective complaints; adoption of remaining conclusions 2013; examination of draft conclusions 2014);
- 271st Session of the European Committee of Social Rights, Council of Europe, Strasbourg, France, 12-16 May 2014 (i.a., decision to strike out CC No. 97/2013 *Association for the Protection of All Children (APPROACH) Ltd v. Cyprus*; decision on admissibility for CC 103/2013 *Bedriftsforbundet v. Norway*; review of pending collective complaints; examination of draft conclusions 2014);
- 270th Session of the European Committee of Social Rights, Council of Europe, Strasbourg, France, 18-21 March 2014 (i.a., review of pending collective complaints; adoption of remaining conclusions 2013; examination of draft conclusions 2014);
- 269th Session of the European Committee of Social Rights, Council of Europe Office with the European Union, Brussels, Belgium, 27-29 January 2014 (i.a., review of pending collective complaints; meeting with the European Trade Union Confederation (ETUC); meeting on collective complaints at the European Economic and Social Committee; meeting with representatives of the European Commission/DG Employment, Social Affairs and Inclusion; meeting on collective complaints with Social Platform);
- 268th Session of the European Committee of Social Rights, Council of Europe, Strasbourg, France, 2-6 December 2013 (i.a., decision on partial inadmissibility, and that on admissibility and on the merits for the remainder of CC No. 83/2012 *European Confederation of Police (EUROCOP) v. Ireland*; decision on admissibility and the merits for CC No. 84/2012 *Union syndicale des magistrats*

administratifs (USMA) v. France; decisions on immediate measures for CC No. 93/2013, *Association for the Protection of All Children (APPROACH) Ltd v. Ireland*, CC No. 98/2013 *APPROACH Ltd v. Belgium*; review of pending collective complaints; adoption of final conclusions 2013);

Presentation: ‘Litigating social rights under the European Social Charter’ (with UNHCR Senior Legal Associate Jutta Seidel as Discussant), *Selected Issues concerning the Protection of Refugees, Asylum-Seekers and Stateless Persons under European Human Rights Law and International Law*, a seminar co-organized jointly by UNHCR and the Council of Europe, UN City, Copenhagen, Denmark, 5 November 2013;

267th Session of the European Committee of Social Rights, Council of Europe, Strasbourg, France, 21-25 October 2013 (i.a., decisions on immediate measures for CC No. 86/2012 *European Federation of National Organisations working with the Homeless (FEANTSA) v. The Netherlands*, CC No. 90/2013 *Conference of European Churches (CEC) v. The Netherlands*; decisions on admissibility for CC No. 101/2013 *European Council of Police Trade Unions (CESP) v. France*, CC No. 100/2013 *European Roma Rights Centre (ERRC) v. Ireland*, review of pending collective complaints; examination of draft conclusions 2013;

266th Session of the European Committee of Social Rights, Council of Europe, Strasbourg, France, 9-13 September 2013 (i.a., decisions on the merits in CC No. 81/2012 *Action européenne des handicapés (AEH) v. France*, CC No. 87/2012 *International Planned Parenthood Federation - European Network (IPPF-EN) v. Italy*; decision on admissibility for CC No. 99/2013 *Federation of Catholic Family Associations in Europe (FAFCE) v. Sweden*; review of pending collective complaints; examination of draft conclusions 2013);

265th Session of the European Committee of Social Rights, Council of Europe, Strasbourg, France, 1-5 July 2013 (i.a., decision on the merits CC No. 74/2011 *Fellesforbundet for Sjøfolk (FFFS) v. Norway*; decision on admissibility and the merits CC No. 85/2012 *Swedish Trade Union Confederation (LO) and Swedish Confederation of Professional Employees (TCO) v. Sweden*; decisions on admissibility for CC No. 86/2012 *European Federation of National Organisations working with the Homeless (FEANTSA) v. The Netherlands*, CC No. 89/2013 *Federation of Catholic Family Associations in Europe (FAFCE) v. Ireland*, CC No. 90/2013 *Conference of European Churches (CEC) v. The Netherlands*, CC No. 92 *Association for the Protection of All Children (APPROACH) Ltd v. France*, CC No. 93 *APPROACH Ltd v. Ireland*, CC No. 94 *APPROACH Ltd v. Italy*, CC No. 95 *APPROACH Ltd v. Slovenia*, CC No. 96 *APPROACH Ltd v. Czech Republic*, CC No. 97/2013 *APPROACH Ltd v. Cyprus*, CC No. 98/2013 *APPROACH Ltd v. Belgium*; review of pending collective complaints; examination of draft conclusions 2013; an ECSR exchange of views with Mr Gerhard Reissner, President of the Consultative Council of European Judges);

263rd Session of the European Committee of Social Rights, Council of Europe, Strasbourg, France, 18-22 March 2013 (i.a., decision on the merits CC No. 75/2011 *International Federation of Human Rights (FIDH) v. Belgium*; decision on admissibility and the merits for CC No. 82/2012 *European Committee for Home-Based Priority Action for the Child and the Family (EUROCEF) v. France*; review of pending collective complaints; examination of draft conclusions 2013);

Presentation: ‘The European Social Charter and its collective complaints mechanism: the rights and the process’, Seminar on the Collective Complaints Mechanism of the European Social Charter, organised by the Department of the European Social Charter and European Code of Social Security, DG I, Council of Europe in cooperation with the Human Rights Centre of Finland, Pikkuparlamentti, Parliament of Finland, 7 March 2013;

262nd Session of the European Committee of Social Rights, Council of Europe, Strasbourg, France, 22-25 January 2013 (i.a., decision on the merits CC No. 72/2011 *International Federation for Human Rights (FIDH) v. Greece*; review of pending collective complaints);

261st Session of the European Committee of Social Rights, Council of Europe, Strasbourg, France, 3-7 December 2012 (i.a., decisions on the merits for CC No. 70/2011 *The Central Association of Carers in Finland v. Finland*, CC No. 71/2011 *The Central Association of Carers in Finland v. Finland*, CC No. 76/2011 *Federation of Employed Pensioners of Greece (IKA-ETAM) v. Greece*, CC No. 77/2011 *Panhellenic Federation of Public Service Pensioners (POPS) v. Greece*, CC No. 78/2011 *Pensioners’ Union of the Athens-Piraeus-Electric-Railways (ISAP) v. Greece*, CC No. 79/2011 *Panhellenic Federation of Pensioners of the Public Electricity Corporation (POS-DEI) v. Greece*, CC No. 80/2011 *Pensioners’ Union of the Agricultural Bank of Greece (ATE) v. Greece*; review of pending collective complaints; adoption of final conclusions 2012; seminar on ‘The European Social Charter: discretion of States’ organized by the Council of Europe and the International Institute of Human Rights René Cassin);

Presentations: ‘On the Collective Complaints Procedure – the significance, role and evolution of social rights in the light of the decisions adopted by the European Committee of Social Rights’, ‘On Social Security and Social Protection’ and ‘On Labour Rights’, Seminar on the European Social Charter Programme, organised by the Department of the European Social Charter and European Code of Social Security, DG I, Council of Europe and the Ministry of Labour and Social Issues, Republic of Armenia, Yerevan, Armenia, 15 November 2012;

260th Session of the European Committee of Social Rights, Council of Europe, Strasbourg, France, 22-26 October 2012 (i.a., decisions on the merits CC No. 68/2011 *European Council of Police Trade Unions (CESP) v. France*, CC No. 69/2011 *Defence for Children International (DCI) v. Belgique*; decision on admissibility for CC No. 87/2012 *International Planned Parenthood Federation European Network (IPPF EN) v. Italy*; review of pending collective complaints; examination of draft conclusions 2012);

258th Session of the European Committee of Social Rights, Council of Europe, Strasbourg, France, 25-28 June 2012 (i.a., review of pending collective complaints; examination of draft conclusions 2012; an ECSR exchange of views with Mr Morten Kjaerum, Director of the European Union Agency for Fundamental Rights);

Presentation: ‘The European Social Charter Collective Complaints Mechanism and Children’s Rights’, ENOC (European Network of Ombudspersons for Children) Training Workshop on *Legal advocacy and use of human rights mechanisms to pursue persistent violations of children’s rights*, Café Schlemmer, The Hague, the Netherlands, 4-5 June 2012;

257th Session of the European Committee of Social Rights, Council of Europe, Strasbourg, France, 21-25 May 2012 (i.a., decisions on the merits CC No. 65/2011 *General Federation of employees of the national electric power corporation (GENOP-DEI) and Confederation of Greek Civil Servants Trade Union (ADEDY) v. Greece*, CC 66/2011 *General Federation of employees of the national electric power corporation (GENOP-DEI) and Confederation of Greek Civil Servants Trade Union (ADEDY) v. Greece*; decisions on admissibility CC No.

74/2011 *Fellesforbundet for Sjøfolk (FFFS) v. Norway*, CC No. 76/2011 *Federation of Employed Pensioners of Greece (IKA-ETAM) v. Greece*, CC No. 77/2011 *Panbellenic Federation of Public Service Pensioners (POPS) v. Greece*, CC No. 78/2011 *Pensioners' Union of the Athens-Piraeus-Electric-Railways (ISAP) v. Greece*, CC No. 79/2011 *Panbellenic Federation of Pensioners of the Public Electricity Corporation (POS-DEI) v. Greece*, CC No. 80/2011 *Pensioners' Union of the Agricultural Bank of Greece (ATE) v. Greece*; review of pending collective complaints; examination of draft conclusions 2012);

256th Session of the European Committee of Social Rights, Council of Europe, Strasbourg, France, 20-23 March 2012 (i.a., decision on the merits CC No. 62/2010 *International Federation of Human Rights (FIDH) v. Belgium*; decision on admissibility for CC No. 75/2011 *International Federation of Human Rights (FIDH) v. Belgium*; review of pending collective complaints; examination of draft conclusions 2012);

255th Session of the European Committee of Social Rights, Council of Europe, Strasbourg, France, 23-25 January 2012 (i.a., decision on the merits CC No. 64/2011 *European Forum for Roma and travellers (ERTF) v. France*; review of pending collective complaints);

254th Session of the European Committee of Social Rights, Council of Europe, Strasbourg, France, 5-9 December 2011 (i.a., decisions on admissibility for CC No. 69/2011 *Défence for Children International (DCI) v. Belgique*, CC No. 70/2011 *The Central Association of Carers in Finland v. Finland*, CC No. 71/2011 *The Central Association of Carers in Finland v. Finland*, CC No. 72/2011 *International Federation for Human Rights (FIDH) v. Greece*, CC No. 73/2011 *Syndicat de Défense des Fonctionnaires v. France*; review of pending collective complaints; adoption of final conclusions 2011);

Talk: 'Dignity and Rights of Irregular Migrants under the European Social Charter', Fundamental Rights Conference 2011: *Dignity and rights of irregular migrants*, hosted by the European Union Agency for Fundamental Rights, Copernicus Science Centre, Warsaw, Poland, 21-22 November 2011;

50th Anniversary of the European Social Charter, Council of Europe, Strasbourg, France, 17-21 October 2011 (i.a., Round Table 'Human Rights in the Context of Economic Crisis' organized by the Conference of INGOs of the Council of Europe at *Ecole Nationale d'Administration*; Official Ceremony to Celebrate the 50th Anniversary of the European Social Charter; change of views between the ECSR, representatives of the ILO and the Academic Network of the ESC);

253rd Session of the European Committee of Social Rights, Council of Europe, Strasbourg, France, 17-21 October 2011 (i.a., decision on the merits for CC No. 60/2010 *European Council of Police Trade Unions (CESP) v. Portugal*; review of pending collective complaints; examination of draft conclusions 2011);

252nd Session of the European Committee of Social Rights, Council of Europe, Strasbourg, France, 12-16 September 2011 (i.a., decision on the merits for CC No. 59/2009 *European Trade Union Confederation (ETUC)/Centrale Générale des Syndicats Libéraux de Belgique (CGSLB)/Confédération des Syndicats chrétiens de Belgique (CSC)/Fédération Générale du Travail de Belgique (FGTB) v. Belgium*; decision on admissibility for CC No. 68/2011 *European Council of Police Trade Unions (CESP) v. France*; decision on admissibility for No. 67/2011 *Médecins du Monde - International v. France*; review of pending collective complaints; examination of draft conclusions 2011);

248th Session of the European Committee of Social Rights, Council of Europe, Strasbourg, France, 24-26 January 2011 (i.a., decision on admissibility CC No. 63/2010 *Centre on Housing Rights and Evictions (COHRE) v. France*; review of pending collective complaints);

Presentation: 'On the Right of Migrant Workers and Their Families to Protection and Assistance', Seminar on the European Social Charter Programme, organised in the framework of the procedure provided for by Article 22 of the 1961 Charter on "Non-accepted provisions", by the Secretariat of the European Social Charter Directorate General of Human Rights and Legal Affairs, Council of Europe and the Ministry of Education, Employment and the Family of Malta, Palazzo Ferreria, Valletta, Malta, 7 December 2010;

247th Session of the European Committee of Social Rights, Council of Europe, Strasbourg, France, 29 November – 3 December 2010 (i.a., decision on the merits for No. 54/2008 *European Council of Police Trade Unions (CESP) v. France*, CC No. 57/2009 *European Council of Police Trade Unions (CESP) v. France*; decision on admissibility for CC No. 62/2010 *International Federation of Human Rights (FIDH) v. Belgium*; review of pending collective complaints; examination of draft conclusions 2010);

246th Session of the European Committee of Social Rights, Council of Europe, Strasbourg, France, 18-22 October 2010 (review of pending collective complaints; examination of draft conclusions 2010);

Presentation: 'Intermediate Results of the ECSR Monitoring of the Russian Federation', Round Table with Ombudsmen of the Russian Federation, Joint European Union/Council of Europe Programme, *Promoting independent national non-judicial mechanisms for the protection of human rights, especially for the prevention of torture*, co-organized by the National Human Rights Structures Unit of the Council of Europe (Directorate General of Human Rights and Legal Affairs, Legal and Human Rights Capacity Building Division) and the St. Petersburg Centre for Humanities and Political Studies 'Strategy' with participation of the Ombudsman in the Russian Federation, Pushkin, St. Petersburg, Russian Federation, September 2010;

245th Session of the European Committee of Social Rights, Council of Europe, Strasbourg, France, 13-17 September 2010 (i.a., decisions on the merits for CC 55/2009 *Confédération Générale du Travail (CGT) v. France*, CC No. 56/2009 *Confédération Française de l'Encadrement (CFE-CGC) v. France*; decision on admissibility for CC No. 61/2010 *European Roma Rights Centre (ERRC) v. Portugal*; exchange of views with Mr Thorbørn Jagland, Secretary General of the Council of Europe);

244th Session of the European Committee of Social Rights, Council of Europe, Strasbourg, France, 21-25 June 2010 (i.a., public hearing on 21 June 2010 in the complaint CC No. 58/2009 *Centre on Housing Rights and Evictions (COHRE) v. Italy*; decisions on the merits for CC No. 52/2008 *Centre on Housing Rights and Evictions (COHRE) v. Croatia*, CC 55/2009 *Confédération Générale du Travail (CGT) v. France*, CC No. 58/2009 *Centre on Housing Rights and Evictions (COHRE) v. Italy*; decision on admissibility for CC No. 60/2010 *European Council of Police Trade Unions (CESP) v. Portugal*; review of pending collective complaints; examination of draft conclusions 2010);

- 243rd Session of the European Committee of Social Rights, Council of Europe, Strasbourg, France, 26-30 April 2010 (review of pending collective complaints; examination of draft conclusions 2010);
- Presentations: ‘General Presentation on the European Social Charter’, ‘The ECSR Jurisprudence on the Rights to Vocational Guidance and to Vocational Training’ and ‘The Right to Equal Opportunities and Equal Treatment in Matters of Employment and Occupation Without Discrimination on Grounds of Gender’, Seminar on the European Social Charter, organised by the Department of the European Social Charter, Directorate General of Human Rights and Legal Affairs, DG HL, Council of Europe, and the Ministry of Labour and Social Policy of Serbia, Belgrade, Serbia, 24 March 2010;
- 242nd Session of the European Committee of Social Rights, Council of Europe, Strasbourg, France, 15-19 March 2010 (i.a., review of pending collective complaints; examination of draft conclusions 2010; an ECSR exchange of views with the President of the Court of Justice of the European Union, Mr Vassilios Skouris in the presence of the President of the European Court of Human Rights, Mr Jean-Paul Costa);
- 241st Session of the European Committee of Social Rights, Council of Europe, Strasbourg, France, 25-27 January 2010 (i.a., review of pending collective complaints);
- 240th Session of the European Committee of Social Rights, Council of Europe, Strasbourg, France, 7-11 December 2009 (i.a., decision on the merits for CC No. 49/2008 *International Centre for the Legal Protection of Human Rights (INTERIGHTS) v. Greece*, decisions on admissibility for CC No. 58/2009 *Centre on Housing Rights and Evictions (COHRE) v. Italy*, CC No. 59/2009 *European Trade Union Confederation (ETUC)/Centrale Générale des Syndicats Libéraux de Belgique (CGSLB)/Confédération des Syndicats chrétiens de Belgique (CSC)/Fédération Générale du Travail de Belgique (FGTB) v. Belgium*; review of pending collective complaints; adoption of final conclusions 2009);
- Presentations: ‘The ECSR Jurisprudence on Health, Social Security and Social Protection’ and ‘The ECSR Jurisprudence on Children, Families and Migrants’ Issues’, Action Plan Seminar on the Revised Charter, organised by the Service of the European Social Charter Directorate General of Human Rights and Legal Affairs, DG HL, Council of Europe, and the Ministry of Labour, Social Affairs and Equal Opportunities of the Republic of Albania, Tirana, Albania, 5-6 November 2009;
- 239th Session of the European Committee of Social Rights, Council of Europe, Strasbourg, France, 19-23 October 2009 (i.a., decisions on the merits CC No. 47/2008 *Defence for Children International v. The Netherlands*, CC No. 51/2008 *European Roma Rights Centre (ERRC) v. France*; review of pending collective complaints; examination of draft conclusions 2009);
- 238th Session of the European Committee of Social Rights, Council of Europe, Strasbourg, France, 7-11 September 2009 (i.a., decisions on the merits CC No. 50/2008 *Confédération française démocratique du travail (CFDT) v. France*, CC No. 53/2008 *European Federation of National Organisations Working with the Homeless (FEANTSA) v. Slovenia*, decision on admissibility for CC No. 57/2009 *European Council of Police Trade Unions (CESP) v. France*; review of pending collective complaints; examination of draft conclusions 2009);
- 237th Session of the European Committee of Social Rights, Council of Europe, Strasbourg, France, 29 June – 3 July 2009 (i.a., decision on admissibility for CC No. 56/2009 *Confédération Française de l'Encadrement (CFE-CGC) v. France*; review of pending collective complaints; examination of draft conclusions 2009);
- Presentation: ‘The ECSR Jurisprudence on Working Conditions’, Meeting on non-accepted provisions with Azerbaijan, organised in the framework of the procedure provided for by Article 22 of the 1961 Charter, by the Department of the European Social Charter, Directorate General of Human Rights and Legal Affairs, Council of Europe, and the Ministry of Labour and Social Protection of the Population of the Republic of Azerbaijan, Baku, Azerbaijan, 23-24 June 2009;
- 236th Session of the European Committee of Social Rights, Council of Europe, Strasbourg, France, 11-15 May 2009 (review of pending collective complaints; examination of draft conclusions 2009);
- 235th Session of the European Committee of Social Rights, Council of Europe, Strasbourg, France, 30 March - 2 April 2009 (decision on the merits for CC No. 45/2007, *International Centre for the Legal Protection of Human Rights (INTERIGHTS) v. Croatia*; decisions on admissibility for CC No. 52/2008 *Centre on Housing Rights and Evictions (COHRE) v. Croatia*, CC 55/2009 *Confédération Générale du Travail (CGT) v. France*; review of pending collective complaints; examination of draft conclusions 2009);
- 234th Session of the European Committee of Social Rights, Council of Europe, Strasbourg, France, 16-20 February 2009 (i.a., decision on the merits for CC No. 48/2008 *European Roma Rights Centre (ERRC) v. Bulgaria*; decision on admissibility for CC No. 54/2008 *European Council of Police Trade Unions (CESP) v. France*; review of pending collective complaints; examination of draft conclusions 2009).