

Curriculum Vitae

Full name: Pärssinen, Martti Heikki

Nationality: Finnish

Current position: Professor of Latin American Studies, University of Helsinki, P.O.Box 59, Fin-00014 University of Helsinki, Finland. e-mail: martti.parssinen@helsinki.fi

Education and degrees awarded

Docent in Latin American History, University of Turku	30.01.	2001
Ph.D. candidate in Anthropology, University of Rochester, NY		1994
Doctor of Philosophy Degree, University of Turku	09.12.	1992
Major:	-General history	
Doctoral dissertation approved by University of Turku		1992
Master of Arts, University of Rochester, New York	22.05	1988
Major:	-Anthropology	
Licentiate in Philosophy, University of Turku, Finland	20.06	1985
Major:	-General history	
Minor:	-Archaeology	
Degree in archaeology, University of Helsinki, Finland	22.3.	1985
Master of Arts, University of Turku, Finland	20.12.	1984
Major:	-General history	
Minors:	-Finnish and Comparative Archaeology	
	-Science of Religion	
	-Practical Philosophy	
Bachelor of Arts, University of Turku, Finland	13.05	1980

Previous professional appointments

-Director of the Ibero-American Institute of Finland in Madrid (Instituto Iberoamericano de Finlandia; Instituto Ibero-americano da Finlândia)	1.8.07 -31.7.12	2007-2012
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-Profesor exclusivo. Maestría de historias andinas y amazónicas en la

Carrera de Historia, Universidad Mayor de San Andrés, La Paz (Bolivia)		2002-2004
-Deputy Director of Renvall Institute (2 months), University of Helsinki		2002
- <i>Professeur invité</i> (1 month), Chaire Simon Bolivar, Université de la Sorbonne Nouvelle, Paris III		2001
-Professor of Latin American Studies, University of Helsinki	01.08	1999-
-Director of the Ibero-American Institute of Finland in Madrid (Instituto Iberoamericano de Finlandia; Instituto Ibero-americano da Finlândia)		1996-1999
- <i>Professeur invité</i> (1 month), Ecole des Hautes Etudes en Sciences Sociales, Paris		1996
-Senior researcher, Department of History, University of Turku		1995-1996
-Junior researcher, Academy of Finland		1992-1995
-Researcher, Department of History, University of Turku		1989-1992
-Researcher, Academy of Finland		1988-1989
-Assistant professor of archaeology, University of Turku		1985

Main research projects

- *United in Diversity: Monumental Landscapes, Regionality and Cultural Dynamism in Pre-Columbian Western Amazonia*. Directed by M. Pärssinen. Financed by Academy of Finland 2011-2015.
- *Man and Nature in the history of Western Amazon, Bolivia - Brazil*. Directed by M. Pärssinen. Financed by Academy of Finland 2004-2008.
- *Formations and transformations of ethnic identities in the South Central Andes, AD 700-1825: A multidisciplinary study of tangible and intangible patrimony (Bolivia)*. Directed by M. Pärssinen. Financed by University of Helsinki 2003-2005.
- *Andean texts. Analysis and edition (corpus) of the Incan and Colonial khipu texts*. Together with Jukka Kiviharju. Financed by Finnish Cultural Foundation 2002-2005.
- *The Amazonian Interest of the Incas*. Dir. by Ari Siiriäinen, co-director M. Pärssinen. Financed by University of Helsinki 2001-2003.
- *Making Comparisons between Mexico and the Andes*. International publication project directed by Tristan Platt (University of St. Andrews), 2001-2003
- *Guide to Andean Sources*. International publication project directed by Joanne Pillsbury (National Gallery of Art, Washington, D.C.) 1998-2004.
- *Diccionario Histórico de Bolivia*. International publication project directed by Josep M. Barnadas, Bolivia. 1998-2002.
- *Andean-Amazonian Interface. A socio-cultural and ecological approach for a highland-lowland interaction in a spatio-temporal perspective*. Alfa-programme of the group Erland, directed by Sakari Tuhkanen while M. Pärssinen acted as an active member of the coordinating group (University of Turku; Instituto Iberoamericano de Finlandia), 1996-1998.
- *The relation of the Pacaje, Yampará and other Aymara nations to the Inca State: A multidisciplinary Study of Bolivia, 0 - 1825*. Directed by M. Pärssinen. Financed by Academy of Finland, 1995-1996.
- *The Yampará nation of the Inca Empire and the area of Sucre (Bolivia). A multidisciplinary study of the pre-history and history of the area of Sucre, ca. 2000 B.C. - 1800 A.D.* Dir. by M. Pärssinen. Project of the University of Turku, University of Helsinki and the Instituto Nacional de Arqueología de Bolivia. Financed by Academy of Finland, 1993-1994.
- *The relation of the Pacaje to the Inca State. A multidisciplinary study on the Pacaje-province, 300-1825*. Directed by Reino Kero, coordinated by M. Pärssinen. Project of the University of Turku, University of Helsinki and the Instituto Nacional de Arqueología de Bolivia. Financed by Academy of Finland, 1989-1992.
- *Effects of river dynamics on cultural development in Western Amazonia*. Directed by M. Pärssinen. Financed by Apteekkari Väinö E. Miettisen rahasto (4,990 FM) & Oscar Öflund Stiftelse 1989.
- *Archival and archaeological research in Cajamarca, Trujillo, Cusco, Puno and Arequipa (Peru) as well as in Caquiaviri (Bolivia)*. Directed by M. Pärssinen. Financed by Academy of Finland (23,065 FM) and Finnish Cultural Foundation 1987.
- *The political and economic organization of the Inca State (present Colombia, Ecuador, Peru, Bolivia, Argentina, Chile)*. Dir. by M. Pärssinen. Financed by Emil Aaltonen Foundation 1985-1987 (135,000 FM) and Academy of Finland 1988-1989.
- *Research at the Archivo General de Indias, Seville*. Dir. by M. Pärssinen. Financed by Academy of Finland 1985.

International Research activities

- Field research in Brazilian Acre and Amazonia, 11.6.-13.8.-13; 9.6. -26.8.-14 2013-2014
- Field research in Bolivia and Brazilian Acre, various short periods 2005-2012

- Field research among the Aymara in Bolivian altiplano 11.6-4.7. 2004
- Researcher at the Archivo General de Indias, Seville (ca.two years in total) 1982-2014
- Field research in Bolivian and Brazilian Amazonia (Acre), 14.7 - 3.8.
Financed by University of Helsinki 2002
- Field research among the Huaroani in Yasuni, Ecuador, 11-21.1. Financed by
Alfa programme, European Commission 1998
- Director of historical-archaeological expedition in Chuquisaca, Bolivia
22.5.1993-30.9.1994. Archival studies and fieldwork among the Quichua people;
project also included short visits in the USA, France and
Spain. Financed by the Academy of Finland and the INAR, Bolivia 1993-1994
- Director of historical-archaeological expedition in Pacajes, Bolivia, Argentina and
Northern Chile. Archival studies, and fieldwork among the Aymara people 20.7.-
15.11.1989; 27.5.-5.9.1990; 28.3.-6.5.1992. Financed by the Academy of Finland
and the INAR, Bolivia 1989-1992
- Archival studies and archaeological field research in Cajamarca, Trujillo, Arequipa,
Cusco and Puno (Peru), as well as Caquiaviri (Bolivia) 18.5.-26.7. 1987

Pärssinen has done research at the archives of Toledo, Madrid, Universidad de Sevilla, Biblioteca Capitular y Colombina de la Catedral de Sevilla (Spain); Sucre, La Paz, Potosí (Bolivia), Cajamarca, Trujillo, Arequipa, Cusco (Perú) and Buenos Aires as well as in the following institutions: American Museum of Natural History (NY); University of California, Berkeley; Cornell University, Ithaca; Museo Chileno de Arte Precolombino; Museo R.P. Gustavo Le Paige (Atacama); Universidad de Tarapacá; Universidad de Chile; Museo Etnográfico (Buenos Aires); Museo Nacional de Arqueología de Bolivia; Museo Etnográfico (La Paz); Universidad Mayor de San Simón (Cochabamba); Universidad Mayor R.P.S.F.X de Chuquisaca (Sucre); ASUR (Sucre); Musée de l'Homme, Paris; Ecole de Hautes Etudes en Sciences Sociales, Paris; Université Paris III (Paris); Museo de América (Madrid); Instituto de Cooperación Iberoamericana (Madrid), Universidade Federal do Acre (Brazil), among many others.

Editorial works

- Editor of scientific monograph series *Acta Ibero-Americana Fennica* 2007-2012,
1997-1999
- Editor of scientific monograph series *Opuscula Instituti Ibero-Americani
Universitatis Helsingiensis* 2003-2007
- Member of editorial board for *Anuario Americanista Europeo* 2004-2007
- Member of editorial board for *Acta Amazonica* 2005-
- Referee works for *Latin American Antiquity*, *Journal de la Société des Américanistes*,
Chungara (Chile), *Bulletin de l'Institut français d'études andines*, *Biodiversity*, etc.

Memberships in Scholarly Organizations

- Honorary member (*Académico Honorario*) of *Bolivian Academy of History* 2014
- Honorary member of *Colegio Nacional de Historiadores de Bolivia* 2005
- Vice-President of *Consejo Europeo de Investigaciones Sociales de América Latina*
(CEISAL, a member organization of UNESCO). 2004-2007
- Member of coordinating expert group for *European Union Programme of High Level
Scholarships for Latin America (Alban)*. European Commission, Brussels. 2003-2007
- Founding member of European academic commission for Colombia
Comité europeo universitario por Colombia, Paris. 2002-
- Chairman of an international scientific working group of the CEISAL:

Patrimonio, cambios culturales y construcción de las identidades. 2002-
-Board member of *Association for Development Research in Finland.* 1996

Other Academic and Professional Activities

- Member of the *Comité de Honor: IX Congreso Internacional de Etnohistoria*, Arica 11-14.11. 2014
- Member of the Main Scientific Board. *V Congreso de Latinoamericanistas Europeos (CEISAL)* Brussels, 11-14.4. 2007
- Director of the *Master's Programme in Intercultural Encounters*. Latin American Studies, Social Psychology, Science of Religion and Speech Sciences, University of Helsinki 2004-2007
- Member of the Scientific Board of the Forum: *Investigación, enseñanza e información científica sobre América Latina en Europa*. Organized by CEISAL (Consejo Europea de Investigaciones Sociales de América Latina), GIS (Réseau Amérique latine) and Université de Toulouse-Le Mirail, Toulouse, December 11-13, 2003
- Member of the *Finnish State Delegation to Chile*. State visit of the President of the Republic of Finland, Tarja Halonen, to the Republic of Chile, November 4-7, 2003
- Member of the *Finnish State Delegation to Brazil*. Official visit of the President of the Republic of Finland, Tarja Halonen, to the Federal Republic of Brazil, October 29 – November 4, 2003
- President (together with Thérèse Bouysson-Cassagne, CNRS) of the international conference *Patrimonio, cambios culturales y construcción de las identidades*, Instituto Francés de Estudios Andinos, Lima, November 26-27, 2001
- Co-director of the *Finnish Graduate School (Doctoral program) for North American and Latin American Studies* 2001-2007
- Director of the *Master's Programme in Intercultural Encounters*, Latin American Studies, University of Helsinki 2000-2003
- President of the international conference *Cultural Integration ? Cultural Heritage and European Union - Latin American and Caribbean Cooperation, Tuusula, Finland, 2-4 November 1999.* The conference, held during the Finnish EU presidency, was financed by the European Commission and the Finnish Ministry for Foreign Affairs. 1999
- Member of the *Spanish and Finnish joint State Committee for educational and cultural cooperation*, Madrid 1997
- Chair and coordinator of the forum: “La producción científica finlandesa sobre América Latina. Una visión nórdica.” VI Encuentro de Latinoamericanistas Españoles 29.9.-1.10.1997, Universidad Complutense de Madrid 1997

Lectures and/or courses of lectures in the following universities and scientific institutions:

University of Cambridge, University of London; l'Ecole de Hautes Etudes en Sciences Sociales (Paris); Université de la Sorbonne Nouvelle (Paris III); Universidad de Toulouse-Le Mirail; University of Glasgow; University of St. Andrews; Pontificia Universidad Católica del Perú; Universidad Mayor de San Andrés (La Paz); Instituto Nacional de Arqueología de Bolivia; Museo Textil de Sucre; Universidad de Chile; Pontificia Universidad Católica de Chile; la Sociedad Científica Argentina; Instituto Nacional de Antropología y Pensamiento Latinoamericano (Buenos Aires); Pontificia Universidad Católica del Ecuador; Institut Francais d'Études Andines (Lima); Universidad Complutense de Madrid; University of Warsaw; University of Rochester (New York); Universidade do Porto; Universidade do Praga;

Universidade Federal do Acre; University of Turku; University of Helsinki; University of Tampere; University of Oulu; University of Joensuu.

Supervision

Doctoral dissertations of Harri Kettunen (2005), Antti Korpisaari (2006), Pirjo Virtanen (2007) Florencia Quesada (2007), Auli Leskinen (2008), Latin American Studies, University of Helsinki. Frédéric Duchesne (2008), IHEAL, Université de la Sorbonne Nouvelle (Paris III). Sanna Saunaluoma (2013) Archaeology, University of Helsinki.

Assessments

- Project proposal for European Research Council. ERC Consolidator Grant 1st Call - 2013: PAST: Pre-Columbian Amazon-Scale Transformations 2013
- Project proposal for L'Agence Nationale de la Recherche (France). Blanc CNRS : La mort et les pratiques funéraires en Amérique latine (MoPrat) de Pierre RAGON 2008
- Assessment of Doctoral Dissertation by Alicia Fernanda Sagüés Silva. Faculty of History of the Art and Music at the "Universidad del País Vasco. Spain" 2008
- Assessment of Doctoral Dissertation (rapporteur) by Rolando Marulanda. Prehistory, Anthropology and Ethnology, l'Université Paris I. 2006
- Candidate for Premio Nacional de Historia de Chile en 2004 2003
- Candidates for professorship: "C 4-Professur für Ethnologie unter besonderer Berücksichtigung der Altamerikanistik," at the University of Bonn, Germany 2003
- Assessment of licentiate thesis ("Lower Doctorate") by Mr. Ilkka H. Nordberg: "Autonomisen Baskimaan aluehallituksen talouspolitiikka 1980-1998." General history, University of Helsinki 2001
- Assessment of Doctoral Dissertation by Ram Ben-Ari. Faculty of Geography and History at the "Universidad Complutense de Madrid" 1998
- Assessment of Doctoral Dissertation by María del Carmen Saavedra Inaraja: Faculty of Geography and History at the "Universidad Complutense de Madrid" 1998
- More than 30 assessments of M.A. theses in Art History, Archaeology and Latin American Studies, at the University of Helsinki 1995-2014

Publications by Martti H. Pärssinen, 1.1.2015

A Peer-reviewed scientific articles

1. "Otras fuentes escritas por los cronistas: Los casos de Martín de Morúa y Pedro Gutiérrez de Santa Clara". *Histórica*, vol.XIII No.1:45-65, Lima 1989.
2. "Expansión incaica y la aparición de cerámica y arquitectura inca en la región del Titicaca. La correlación problemática entre los datos etnohistóricos y arqueológicos." Seven pages article in: Resúmenes de ponencias, *III Congreso Internacional de Etnohistoria*, 19- 23 de julio de 1993, Santiago de Chile, 1993:23-29
3. "Torres funerarias decoradas en Caquiaviri." *Pumapunku -nueva época*, año 2, nums. 5 y 6, 1993:9-31, La Paz .
4. "River Floodplain relocations and the Abandonment of Aborigine Settlements in the Upper Amazon Basin: A Historical Case Study of San Miguel de Cunibos at the Middle Ucayali River" (together with Jukka Salo and Matti Räsänen). *Geo-archaeology. An International Journal*, Vol.11. No.4,345-359, 1996.
5. "Inca-Style Ceramics and their Chronological Relationship to the Inca Expansion in the Southern Lake Titicaca Area (Bolivia)" (together with Ari Siiriäinen). *Latin American Antiquity* 8(3):255-271, 1997.
6. "Investigaciones arqueológicas con ayuda de fuentes históricas: experiencias en Cajamarca, Pacasa y Yampará". In: *Saberes y Memorias en los Andes. In Memoriam Thierry Saignes*. Ed. by T. Bouysse-Cassagne, pp. 41-58 Institut des Hautes Études de l'Amérique Latine, París – Institut Français d'Études Andines, Lima 1997.
7. "Cuzcotoro and the Inka Fortification System in Chuquisaca, Bolivia" (together with Ari Siiriäinen). *Baessler-Archiv*, Neue Folge, Band XLVI:135-164, Berlin 1998.
8. "Pajcha Pata de Caquiaviri. Evidencias sobre el nuevo complejo arqueológico de Alto Formativo en la Provincia de Pacajes, Bolivia (0 - 375 d.C.)". *Revista Española de Antropología Americana* No. 29:159-205, Madrid 1999.
9. "L'arrivée des Incas en Bolivie". *Archéologia* No. 363 janvier, 2000:32-39, Dijon.
10. "Latin American Studies in Finland. Past trends and new perspectives". *European Review of Latin American and Caribbean Studies* 72, Abril 2002: 105-113.
11. "The Amazonian Interests of the Inca State (Tawantinsuyu)" (together with Ari Siiriäinen). *Baessler-Archiv*, Neue Folge, Band 49, 2001:45-78, Berlin 2003.
12. "Tiwanaku IV en Nazacara, Bolivia. Apuntes para una cronología cultural". In: *Huari y Tiwanaku: Modelos vs. Evidencias, segunda parte* (ed. by P. Kaulicke & W.H. Isbell), *Boletín de Arqueología* 5/2001 PUCP:605-624, Lima 2003.

13. "Espejos de Asia y América: algunos aspectos del mundo imaginario a través de la literatura histórico-geográfica de los siglos XIII-XVIII". *Archivo y Biblioteca Nacional de Bolivia, Anuario 2003*:347-382, Sucre.
14. "Copacabana ¿el Nuevo Tiwanaku? Hacia una comprensión multidisciplinaria sobre las secuencias culturales post-tiwanacotas de Pacasa, Bolivia" In: *Los Andes: cincuenta años después (1953-2003). Homenaje a John Murra*. Ed. by A-M. Lorandi, C. Salazar Soler & Nathan Wachtel, pp. 229-280, Pontificia Universidad Católica del Perú, Lima, 2003.
15. "Confederaciones interprovinciales y grandes señores interétnicos en el Tawantinsuyu". In: *Identidad y transformación en el Tawantinsuyu y en los Andes coloniales: Perspectivas arqueológicas y etnohistóricas, primera parte* (ed. by P. Kaulicke, G. Urton & I. Farrington), *Boletín de Arqueología 6/2002 PUCP*:23-41, Lima 2004.
16. "Khipu Accounting Practices" (together with Jukka Kiviharju). *Science* Vol. 310: 23 December: 1903-1904, 2005.
17. "L'Integration andine à l'époque du Tawantinsuyu." *Cahiers des amériques latines* (50): 41-52, Paris 2005.
18. "Identidad étnica y muerte: torres funerarias (*chullpas*) como símbolos de poder étnico en el altiplano boliviano de Pakasa (1250 -1600 d.c.)" (together with Risto Kesseli). *Bulletin de l'Institut français d'études andines* 34 (3): 379-410, Lima 2005.
19. "Finlandia: nuevas experiencias latinoamericanistas a raíz de su inserción en la UE (1995)". *Revista del CESLA*, Universidad de Varsovia, Varsovia 2006.
20. "Quando começou, realmente, a expansão guarani em direção às Serras Andinas Orientais?" *Revista de Arqueologia* 18:51-66, Sociedade de Arqueologia Brasileira 2007.
21. "Armas significantes: Tramas culturales, guerra y cambio social en el sur andino prehispánico: un comentario". *Boletín del museo chileno de arte precolombino* 12(1):35-36, 2007.
22. "Geoglifos da Amazônia ocidental: evidência de complexidade social entre povos da terra firme" (together with Denise Pahl Schaan, Alceu Ranz and Jacó César Piccolin kanssa. *Revista de Arqueologia* 20:67-82, Sociedade de Arqueologia Brasileira 2007.
23. "Gutiérrez de Santa Clara, Pedro (ca. 1525 – ca. 1605)." In: *Guide to Documentary Sources for Andean Studies 1530-1900*, Vol. II:269-272, ed. by Joanne Pillsbury, University of Oklahoma Press, Norman 2008.
24. "Pre-Columbian geometric earthworks in the upper Purus: a complex society in western Amazonia" (together with Denise Schaan and Alceu Ranz). *Antiquity* 83 (322): 1084-1095, 2009.
25. "Paria, the southern Inka capital rediscovered" (together with Risto Kesseli and Juan Faldín). *Chungara. Revista de Antropología Chilena* 42 (1): 235-246, 2010.

26. “Landscapes of Inequality, Spectacle and Control: Inka Social Order in Provincial Contexts by Félix A. Acuto: A comment.” *Revista Chilena de Antropología* 25 (1): 47-48, 2012.
27. “New Radiometric Dates for Pre-Columbian Earthworks in Western Amazonia (2000 – 700 B.P), Brazil” (together with D. Schaaf, S. Saunaluoma, A. Ranzi, M. Bueno, and A. Barbosa). *Journal of Field Archaeology* 37(2): 132-142, 2012.
28. “Collasuyu of the Inka State” (in Japanese). In: *インカ帝国：研究のフロンティア / Diversity and Unity in the Inka Empire: A Multidisciplinary Vision*, pp. 373-401, ed. by I. Shimada & K.-i. Shinoda. Tokai University Press, Tokyo 2012.
- 28b “Collasuyu of the Inka State” In: *The Inka Empire: A Multidisciplinary Approach*, pp. 265-285, ed. by Izumi Shimada. Texas University Press, Austin, 2015, in press.
29. “Snake, Fish and Toad/Frog Iconography in the Ceramic Cache of Pariti, Bolivia”. In *Religion and Representation in Southern Andean Civilization: Tiwanaku, Wari and Transcultural Art of the SAIS (Southern Andean Iconographic Series – 800 BC to AD 1000)*, edited by William H. Isbell and Mauricio Uribe Rodríguez. The Cotsen Institute of Archaeology, University of California, Los Angeles, in press.
30. “Desde la expansión de Tiwanaku hasta la diáspora post-Tiwanaku: Reflexiones finales.” In: *Nuevos aportes para el Horizonte Medio: Sur de Perú, Norte de Chile y Bolivia*, edited by Antti Korpisaari and Juan Chacama. Institut Français d'Etudes Andines y Universidad de Tarapacá, Lima – Arica, 2015, in press.

B Non-refereed scientific articles and publications in Finnish scientific journals and series

31. “Grain impression in ceramics from Ristimäki, Vammala, Finland” (together with Jukka Luoto and Merja Seppä-Heikka). *Finskt Museum* 1981:5-35, Helsingfors 1983.
32. “Ilmasto-olosuhteet ja Inkavaltakunta. Ilmastollinen tausta 1400-luvun inkojen ekspansiolle Etelä-Amerikan Andeilla (Abstract: Weather Conditions and the Inca Empire. The climatic background to the 15th century Inca expansion in the South American Andes)”. *Turun Historiallinen Arkisto* 39:125-141, 1985.
33. “Vammala Eko Ekonnokka. Rautakautisen kalmiston tutkimus 1981 (with English summary)”. *Karhunhammas* 11:113-142, Turku 1987.
34. “The rule and the practice. A comment on Pierre Bourdieu’s view”. *Suomen Antropologi* 3/1989:44-46.
35. “Duaaliorganisaatio ja Lévi-Strauss. Pintailmiöistä piilotodellisuuteen (Abstract: Dual Organization and Lévi-Strauss. From the Surface Features to the Hidden

Reality)”. *Suomen Antropologi* 2/1990:104-115.

36. “Uuden maailman teknologia”. In: *Kivikirveestä tietotekniikkaan. Tekniikan sosiaalishistoriaa kivikaudesta nykypäivään* (ed. by Reino Kero and Hannu Kujanen). Turun yliopiston historian laitos, Julkaisuja n:o 21:108-126, University of Turku 1989. - Second corrected edition 1990.
37. “Ihminen ja ympäristö prekolumbiaanisen ajan Keski-Andeilla”. In: *Muuttuva maailmamme, Ympäristöongelmia eilen ja tänään* (ed. by Eero Kuparinen). Turun yliopiston historian laitos, Julkaisuja n:o 24:33-46, University of Turku 1992.
38. “Inkavaltion tulkinnasta ja tulkinnan muodoista”. *Historiallinen Aikakauskirja* 1/1995.
39. “Mielikuvitusmatkoja ja todellisuutta. Eräistä keski-ajan lopun ja uuden ajan alun matkoista ja matkakirjallisuudesta.” In: *Mikä maa - mikä valuutta. Matkakirja turismin historiaan* (ed. by Auvo Kostiaainen and Katariina Korpela). Turun yliopiston historian laitos, Julkaisuja n:o 35:28-63, University of Turku 1995. -Second edition 1998.
40. “Bolivian aimara-intiaanit katsovat menneisyydestä tulevaisuuteen (Abstract: The Bolivian Aymaras look from the past forward to the future)”. *Kehitystutkimus - Utveclingsforsning* V, 1996:41-52.
41. “Uuden maailman korkeakulttuurit”. In: *Maailmankulttuurin synty* (ed. by Eero Kuparinen). Turun yliopiston historian laitos, Julkaisuja n:o 37:127-135, University of Turku 1996.
-Five editions between 1997-2002;
-7th corrected edition by Kirja Aurora, pp. 215-22, Turku 2004.
42. “Trauman historiaa: valloitus ja väestökatastrofi koloniaalisen ajan Andeilla”. In: *Lopun alku. Katastrofien historiaa ja nykypäivää* (ed. by Hannu Salmi). Turun yliopiston historian laitos, Julkaisuja n:o 39:99-124, University of Turku 1996.
43. “Tiwanaku” In: *Kultakruunu ja höyhenviitta. Perun kolme vuosituhatta*, ed. by A. Ilmonen and J.K.Talvitie, pp.149-157, Tampere Art Museum Publication 94, Tampere 2001.
- 43b. “Tiwanaku” In: *Gold Crown and Feather Mantle. Three Millenia of Pre-Columbian Peru*, ed. by A. Ilmonen and J.K.Talvitie, pp. 316-319, Tampere Art Museum Publication 94, Tampere 2001.
44. “Inkat” In: *Kultakruunu ja höyhenviitta. Perun kolme vuosituhatta*, ed. by A. Ilmonen and J.K.Talvitie, pp.208-229, Tampere Art Museum Publication 94, Tampere 2001.
- 44b. “The Incas” In: *Gold Crown and Feather Mantle. Three Millenia of Pre-Columbian Peru*, ed. by A. Ilmonen and J.K.Talvitie, pp.333-339, Tampere Art Museum Publication, Tampere 2001.
45. ”Inkojen nuorakirjoitus” In: *Kultakruunu ja höyhenviitta. Perun kolme vuosituhatta; Gold Crown and Feather Mantle. Three Millenia of Pre-Columbian Peru*. Tampere

- Art Museum, ed. by A. Ilmonen and J.K.Talvitie, pp. 237-245, Tampere Art Museum Publication 94, Tampere 2001.
- 45b. "The Inca Khipus" In: *Gold Crown and Feather Mantle. Three Millenia of Pre-Columbian Peru*, ed. by A. Ilmonen and J.K.Talvitie, pp. 343-347, Tampere Art Museum Publication 94, Tampere 2001.
46. "Inkalinnoitukset" (together with Ari Siiriäinen) In: *Kultakruunu ja höyhenviitta. Perun kolme vuosituhatta*, ed. by A. Ilmonen and J.K.Talvitie, pp. 232-236, Tampere Art Museum Publication 94, Tampere 2001.
- 46b. "The Inca fortresses" (together with Ari Siiriäinen) In: *Gold Crown and Feather Mantle. Three Millenia of Pre-Columbian Peru*, ed. by A. Ilmonen and J.K.Talvitie, pp. 340-342, Tampere Art Museum Publication 94, Tampere 2001.
47. "Antecedentes históricos, políticos y sociales de la crisis en Colombia" In: *Colombia. Perspectivas de paz en el 2001*, ed. by Martti Pärssinen and Maria Elvira Talero, pp. 13-31, Publicaciones del Instituto Renvall 13, University of Helsinki 2001.
48. "Varakuningaskunnasta tasavallaksi. Perun historia kolonialiselta ajalta 1900-luvulle," In: *Peru - Andien maan kolme vuosituhatta*, ed. by L. Silfverhuth, A. Ilmonen, M-L. Linder & A. Korpisaari, pp.69-73. Tampereen taidemuseon julkaisuja 96, Tampere 2001.
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Several newspaper and magazine articles, book reviews and radio and TV programs.

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