

Kaarlo Heikki Tuori, born 9.4.1948 in Helsinki

## Education

- Doctor of Law 1983, University of Helsinki
- Licentiate of Law 1972, University of Helsinki
- Candidate of Law 1970, University of Helsinki

## Academic career

- Assistant of Constitutional Law at Helsinki University 1971–1973
- Researcher at the Department of Finances 1973–1975
- Assistant of Constitutional Law at Helsinki University 1975–1976
- Research assistant at the Academy of Finland 1976–1982
- Junior researcher at the Academy of Finland 1983–1984
- Associate professor of Financial Law at Helsinki University 1984–1986
- Research professor at the Academy of Finland 1986–1992
- Professor of Administrative Law at Helsinki University 1992–2003
- Professor of Jurisprudence at Helsinki University 2003–
- Director of the Centre of Excellence *Foundations of European Law and Polity* 2008– 2013
- Academy Professor 2011–

## Research stays abroad

- Jean Monnet Fellow at the European University Institute in Florence, 1995–1996
- Visiting Professor at the University of Pavia (Dipartimento di Giurisprudenza), 2000, 2001
- Visiting Researcher, International Institute of Sociology of Law, Oñati (Spain), 2007
- Fernand Braudel Fellow at the European University Institute in Florence, 2009 and 2011
- Visiting researcher at the European University Institute in Florence 2014

## Scientific acknowledgements and awards

- Doctoral dissertation grade: Laudatur (the highest possible grade)
- Article Award of the 'Lakimies' periodical 1984
- Member of the Finnish Academy of Science and Letters 1994–
- Honorary Degrees at Lund University 2001, at Copenhagen University 2007, at Turku University 2009
- Member in Academia Europaea 2009-
- Allan Serlachius-Särkilähti -prize of Suomalainen lakimiesyhdistys (Finnish Lawyers' Society) 2013.

## Research projects

- Limits of law, research project funded by the Academy of Finland, 1986–1992
- One-year grant for established researchers, for preparing the English edition of *Critical Legal Positivism*, Academy of Finland, 2000–2001.

- One-year grant for established researchers, for preparing the monograph *Oikeuden ratio ja voluntas* (The Ratio and Voluntas of Law), Academy of Finland 2006–2007
- Four-year Doctoral School Foundations of European Law and Polity, together with Professor Thomas Wilhelmsson, Ministry of Education, 2006–2010
- Four-year Research Project Grant, Legal Constructions of Reality, mostly consisting of doctoral students, Academy of Finland, 2007–2010
- Centre of Excellence in Research on the Foundations of European Law and Polity 2008–2013.
- Research grant of Academy Professor 2011–2015 from the Academy of Finland, for salary

## Supervised theses

- Paul van Aerschot, 1996: *Köyhät ja laki: Toimeentulotukilainsäädännön kehitys oikeudellistumisprosessien valossa*
- Olavi Syrjänen, 2000: *Harkintavalta kaavoituksessa ja rakentamisessa.*
- Jyrki Tala, 2001: *Lakien vaikutukset: Lakiuudistusten tavoitteet ja niiden toteutuminen lainsäädäntöteoreettisessa tarkastelussa.*
- Hanna Pettersson (Lund University), 2011: *Frihet från underordning. En kritisk rättsvetenskaplig studie av diskriminering av deltidsarbetande och visstidsanställda*
- Suvi Sankari, 2011: *Legal Reasoning in Context.*
- Susanna Lindroos-Hovinheimo, 2011: *Despairing Justice and the Ethics of Legal Interpretation.*
- Samuli Hurri, 2011: *Birth of the European individual - Outline of a theory of legal practice.*
- Sabine Pradoroux, 2012: *Getting Property Right: The European Dimension of Property as a Fundamental Right and its Impact on French and Italian Law.*

## Opponent (or: external examiner) in a defence of a doctoral thesis by

- Juhani Iivari (University of Helsinki), 1991: *Rikosten ja riitojen vaihtoehtoinen sovittelu refleksiivisen oikeuden konseptiossa.*
- Henning Koch (University of Copenhagen), 1993: *"Demokrati - Slå til!": Statslig Nødret, Ordenspoliti og Frihedsrettigheder 1932–1945.* ("Democracy – Strike!": National emergency law, patrolling police and Fundamental Freedoms 1932–1945).
- Kevät Nousiainen (University of Helsinki), 1993: *Prosessin herruus : länsimaisen oikeudenkäytön 'modernille' ominaisten piirteiden tarkastelua ja alueellista vertailua.*
- Raija Huhtanen (University of Tampere), 1994: *Toimeentulotuen myöntäminen. Julkisoikeudellinen tutkimus hallinto- ja hallintolainkäyttöviranomaisten soveltamiskäytännöistä.*
- Sophie Papaefthymiou (European University Institute) 1994: *La distinction droit privé-droit public dans la théorie du droit et de l'état.*
- Outi Suviranta (University of Helsinki), 1996: *Virkamiehen ratkaisutoiminta ja Euroopan yhteisön oikeus.*
- Thomas Bull, (Uppsala University), 1997: *Mötes- och demonstrationsfriheten: En statsrättslig studie av mötes- och demonstrationsfrihetens innehåll och gränser i Sverige, Tyskland och USA.*

- Peter Hoiland (University of Copenhagen), 1998: *Den moderne retstaenknings gennembrud og autoritetstab.*
- Jens Elo Rytter (University of Copenhagen), 2000: *Grundrettigheder.*
- Uta Bindreiter (Lund University) 2000: *Why Grundnorm.*
- Veli-Pekka Viljanen (University of Turku), 2001 *Perusoikeuksien rajoitusedellytykset.*
- Tarmo Miettinen (University of Joensuu), 2001: *Tieteen vapaus: julkisoikeudellinen tutkimus tieteenharjoittajan itsemääräämisoikeudesta, tieteen itsekontrollista ja yliopiston itsehallinnosta.*
- Jan Eliasson (Lund University), 2002.
- Ola Zetterberg (Lund University), 2002: *A Europe of the Member States or of the Citizens?*
- Pentti Arajärvi (University of Helsinki), 2003: *Toimeentuloturvan oikeellisuus.*
- Håkan Gustafsson (University of Gothenburg, School of Business), 2003: *Rättens polyvalens: En rättsvetenskaplig studie av sociala rättigheter och rättssäkerhet.*
- Morten Kinander (University of Bergen) 2004: *The View from Within: An Analysis and Critique of Legal Realism and Descriptive Jurisprudence.*
- Synne Saether Maehle (University of Bergen), 2005: *Grenser for rettsanvendelseskjønn. Om rettslig legitimitet i et spenningsfelt mellom flertallsmakt og rettighetsvern.*
- Henrik Palmer Olsen (University of Copenhagen), 2005: *Magtfordelingen.*
- Ida Koivisto (University of Helsinki), 2011: *Hyvän hallinnon muunnelmat. Julkisoikeudellinen tutkimus.* (Variation of good governance and good administration: A study relating to public law).
- Jan-Erik Helenelund (University of Vaasa), 2012: *Rätten till boende/bostad ur ett bostadslöshets perspektiv.*

## Expert functions

- Secretary General in the Committee for legal protection of university administration 1969–1971.
- Secretary General in the Committee for reformation of law studies (1971–1973).
- Expert of Constitutional Law at the Constitutional Committee of the Parliament
- Member of several governmental committees for drafting constitutional amendments and reforms.
- Extraordinary member of Supreme Administrative Court 1995.
- Executive Committee of the International Association of Legal and Social Philosophy 1995–2003.
- Member of the Venice Commission (European Commission for Democracy through Law) 1998–, Vice-president 2002–2003, 2009–2013.
- Member of Editorial board in periodicals '*Oikeus*' and '*Journal for legal and social philosophy*'.
- Board member in Finnish Association for Philosophy of Law.
- Member of national or international research evaluation groups for the following universities/faculties: Lund University (Sweden), Faculty of Law (2008 and 2014), University of Copenhagen (Denmark), Faculty of Law (2004), University of Tampere (Finland), Faculty of Economics and Administration (2004), University of Joensuu (Finland), Faculty of Law (2002), University of Lapland (Finland) (1994).

## Main recent publications

- *Critical Legal Positivism*. Ashgate 2002.
- *The Many Constitutions of Europe*. Edited with Suvi Sankari. Aldershot 2010.
- 'The Many Constitutions of Europe,' in Tuori, Kaarlo – Sankari, Suvi (eds): *The Many Constitutions of Europe*. Aldershot 2010, pp. 3–30.
- 'The Law's Farewell to the Nation State?' 19 Finnish Yearbook of International Law. Oxford 2010: 295–328.
- 'Judicial Constitutional Review as a Last Resort,' in Campbell, Tom – Ewing, K.D. – Tomkins, Adam: *The Legal Protection of Human Rights: Sceptical Essays*. Oxford 2011, pp. 365–391.
- *Ratio and Voluntas: The Tension between Law and Reason in Law*. Ashgate 2011.
- 'La Constitution économique parmi les Constitutions européennes.' *Revue Internationale de Droit Economique*, 4, 2011: 559–599.
- 'L'État de droit,' in Troper, M. – Chagnollaud, D. (eds): *Traité international de droit constitutionnel*. Paris 2012, pp. 644–670.
- 'The Relationality of European Constitution(s). Justifying a New Research Programme for European Constitutional Scholarship,' in Neergaard, Ulla – Nielsen, Ruth (eds): *European Legal Method - towards a New European Legal Realism?* Djøf Publishing 2013, pp. 23–36.
- 'Vers une théorie du droit transnational.' *Revue Internationale de Droit Economique* 1, 2013: 9–36.
- 'A European Security Constitution?' in Fichera, M. – Kremer, J. (eds.): *Law and Security in Europe: Reconsidering the Security Constitution*. Intersentia 2013, pp. 39–83.
- 'Perspectivism in law', in Liivoja, R. – Petman, J. (eds.): *International Law-making: Essays in Honour of Jan Klabbers*. Routledge, 2013.
- *The Eurozone Crisis: A Constitutional Analysis*. Written with Klaus Tuori. Cambridge University Press 2014.
- *Transnational Law: Rethinking European Law and Legal Thinking* (ed. with Miguel Maduro and Suvi Sankari). Cambridge University Press 2014.
- 'Transnational law: on legal hybrids and legal perspectivism' in Maduro, M. – Tuori, K. – Sankari, S. (eds.): *Transnational Law: Rethinking European Law and Legal Thinking*. Cambridge University Press 2014, pp. 11–57.
- 'A European Security Constitution', in Jenkins, D. – Jacobsen, A. – Henriksen, A. (eds.): *The Long Decade: How 9/11 Changed the Law*. Oxford University Press 2014, pp. 103–121.
- 'European social constitution: between solidarity and access justice' in Purnhagen, K. – Rott, P. (eds.): *Varieties of European Economic Law and Regulation*. Springer 2014, pp. 371–400.
- *European Constitutionalism*. Cambridge University Press 2015.

For full list of publications see: <https://tuhat.halvi.helsinki.fi/portal/en/persons/kaarlotuori%28422ee7b3-7b18-43ef-9f63-f02c2a3a2394%29/publications.html>